

Site/Project Name: **Wallingford 3 Thames Street**Site Code: **WA3THA 11**Site/Project Type: **Watching brief**Year(s): **2011**Accession Number: **OXCMS:2011.138**

Record Group	Contents	Comments	Box/File Number
	INTRODUCTION Brief Written scheme of investigation	1 sheet 11 sheets	Box 1 file 1
A	REPORT Watching brief report	See http://library.thehumanjourney.net/1005	
B	PRIMARY CONTEXT RECORDS Watching brief record sheets Context checklist nos 1-37 Context sheets	5 sheets 2 sheets as numbered	Box 1 file 2
B	CATALOGUE OF DRAWINGS Plan list Section list	1 sheet 1 sheet	Box 1 file 3
B	PRIMARY DRAWINGS Site plan Sections	1 sheet 4 sheets	Box 1 file 3
C	PRIMARY FINDS DATA Small finds list Finds context checklist	1 sheet 3 sheets	Box 1 file 4
C	FINDS SPECIALIST REPORTS Pottery report Metals report	2 sheets 1 sheet	Box 1 file 5
C	FINDS BOX AND BAG LISTS Compendium Box contents sheets	1 sheet 4 sheets	Box 1 file 6
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PDF/A SCAN

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Submitter OASouth

No. of copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Oxon] - Parish:[Wallingford]

Site[3 Thames Street] Site code[WA3THA 11]

Line 2: Excavators name[D Score]

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Tick if
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Index to archive	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Introduction	<input type="checkbox"/>
A:Final Report	<input type="checkbox"/>
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B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
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B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
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C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	<input type="checkbox"/>
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	<input type="checkbox"/>
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E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Documentary	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Press and Publicity	<input type="checkbox"/>
G: Correspondence	<input type="checkbox"/>
H: Miscellaneous	<input type="checkbox"/>

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OASIS ID: oxfordar1-144117

Project details

Project name	3 Thames Street Wallingford Oxfordshire
Short description of the project	Between July and August 2011 Oxford Archaeology undertook an archaeological watching brief during the construction of a new extension at 3 Thames Street, Wallingford. The watching brief recorded evidence for two phases of medieval occupation on the site including a number of rubbish pits. These were sealed by post-medieval worked soil. No features or dating evidence earlier than the 12th century was observed.
Project dates	Start: 21-07-2011 End: 01-08-2011
Previous/future work	No / No
Any associated project reference codes	WA3THA 11 - Sitecode
Any associated project reference codes	OXCMS:2011.138 - Museum accession ID
Type of project	Recording project
Site status	None
Current Land use	Other 2 - In use as a building
Monument type	OCCUPATION Medieval
Significant Finds	POTTERY Medieval
Investigation type	"Watching Brief"
Prompt	Planning condition

Project location

Country	England
Site location	OXFORDSHIRE SOUTH OXFORDSHIRE WALLINGFORD 3 Thames Street
Study area	100.00 Square metres
Site coordinates	SU 6089 8941 51 -1 51 35 59 N 001 07 14 W Point

Project creators

Name of Organisation	Oxford Archaeology
Project brief originator	Oxford County Archaeological Services
Project design originator	Oxford Archaeology
Project director/manager	D. Score
Project supervisor	M Sims
Type of sponsor/funding body	Developer
Name of sponsor/funding body	Gordon Spencer

Project archives

Physical Archive recipient	Oxfordshire County Museum Service
Physical Archive ID	OXCMS:2011.138
Physical Contents	"Animal Bones","Ceramics","Metal"
Digital Archive recipient	Oxford Archaeology
Digital Archive ID	WA3THA 11
Digital Contents	"Ceramics","Stratigraphic","other"
Digital Media available	"Images raster / digital photography","Text"
Paper Archive recipient	Oxfordshire County Museum Service
Paper Archive ID	OXCMS:2011.138
Paper Contents	"Ceramics","Metal","Stratigraphic","other"
Paper Media available	"Context sheet","Diary","Photograph","Plan","Report","Section","Unpublished Text"

Project bibliography 1

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Title	3 Thames Street Wallingford Oxfordshire
Author(s)/Editor(s)	Sims M
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WALLINGFORD
3THAMES STREET
WALTHAM

Box 1 File 1

INTRODUCTION

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F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

3 Thames Street, Wallingford

Design Brief for Archaeological Watching Brief

1. SUMMARY OF BRIEF:

- 1.1 This brief provides the outline framework on which a detailed specification of work should be based. It is advisable that archaeological organisations forward the specification to the County Archaeological Officer or his representative for validation before submitting costed proposals to the agency commissioning the Watching Brief.
- 1.2 A formal programme of archaeological observation and investigation shall be conducted during any operations on site that may disturb or destroy archaeological deposits. Significant features to be hand cleaned and sample excavated.

2. BACKGROUND:

2.1 Site Location and Description

- 2.1.1 The site is located in the east of Wallingford, on the eastern side of Thames St to the south of the junction with St Peters St (NGR SU 6089 8941). The site lies at approximately 47m OD and the underlying geology is river gravel overlain by alluvium. The site is currently in residential use.

2.2 Planning Background

- 2.2.1 Planning permission has been granted for the construction of a Single-storey extension and the repositioning of a pedestrian gate (P11/W0075). Due to the potential disturbance of below ground archaeological features a condition has been requested on the planning permission requiring that an archaeological watching brief be maintained during the period of ground works. This is in line with PPS5 and Local Plan Policies. This brief outlines our requirements for the watching brief.

2.3 Archaeological Background

- 2.3.1 The building concerned lies within an area of some archaeological interest located within the historic core of the Saxon defended town. The site is located immediately west of the suggested line of the Saxon defences. An archaeological watching brief carried out on the adjacent property to the south recorded during excavation of basement and foundations for new house revealed numerous pits of early medieval and post medieval date. The site appears to have been occupied during later 11th and 12th C abandoned in 13th and reoccupied later in the C16th -17th (EOX 1386). A separate watching brief was undertaken on the adjacent property to the east which recorded evidence for a post medieval house however the investigation consisted of the monitoring of eight 600mm square pads and a 1200mm square soakaway (EOX 1989).
- 2.3.2 The site is also located 65m NW of the proposed site of the Church of St John (PRN 7788) which was in existence by 1160 and destroyed by 1550 and a small investigation in the early 1980s 40m east, at Bridge House, recorded a number of substantial wall footings.

3. REQUIREMENT FOR WORK:

- 3.1 This Archaeological Watching Brief has been required in accordance with PPS 5 because of the presence of known sites of archaeological interest within the immediate vicinity of the development.
- 3.2 The requirements are for a formal programme of observation and investigation conducted during any operations on site that may disturb or destroy archaeological deposits. The programme will result in the preparation and dissemination of a report and ordered archive. Archive deposition, publication and dissemination should follow the guidelines outlined in Annexes 2, 4, 5 and 6 of the Evaluation Brief.
- 3.3 The Archaeological Watching Brief should, within the resources available, allow the preservation by record of archaeological deposits, the presence and nature of which could not be established (or established with sufficient accuracy) in advance of development or other potentially disruptive works.
- 3.4 It should provide an opportunity, if needed, for the engaged archaeological organisations to signal, before the destruction of the material in question, that an archaeological find has been made for which the resources allocated are not sufficient to support a treatment to a satisfactory and proper standard.
- 3.5 Should the Watching Brief encounter archaeological remains of sufficient significance, it will not replace any requirement for contingent excavation or the physical preservation of those remains.

4. SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS:

- 4.1 The watching brief will be permanently maintained during the period of ground works including surface stripping, the excavation of foundations and service trenches, landscaping works and all other invasive work. Provision should be made for taking environmental/organic samples. The archaeological contractors should notify CAS prior to site works commencing.

Richard Oram
Planning Archaeologist
County Archaeological Services

16th June 2011



3 Thames Street, Wallingford, Oxfordshire

Written Scheme of Investigation for a Watching Brief

Centred on NGR SU 6089 8941

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project details

- 1.1.1 Oxford Archaeology (OA), has been commissioned by Gordon Spencer to undertake an archaeological watching brief of the site of a proposed extension to 3 Thames Street, Wallingford.
- 1.1.2 The work is being undertaken as a condition of Planning Permission (planning ref: P11/W0075). A brief has been set by the Planning Archaeologist, Oxfordshire County Archaeological Services detailing the Local Authority's requirements for work necessary to discharge the planning condition; this document outlines how OA will implement those requirements.
- 1.1.3 All work will be undertaken in accordance with local and national planning policies.

1.2 Location, geology and topography

- 1.2.1 The site is located in the east of Wallingford, on the eastern side of Thames St to the south of the junction with St Peters St (NGR SU 6089 8941). The site lies at approximately 47m OD and the underlying geology is river gravel overlain by alluvium. The site is currently in residential use.

2 ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL BACKGROUND AND POTENTIAL

2.1 Archaeological and historical background

- 2.1.1 The building concerned lies within an area of some archaeological interest located within the historic core of the Saxon defended town. The site is located immediately west of the suggested line of the Saxon defences. An archaeological watching brief carried out on the adjacent property to the south recorded during excavation of basement and foundations for new house revealed numerous pits of early medieval and post medieval date. The site appears to have been occupied during later 11th and 12th C abandoned in 13th and reoccupied later in the C16th -17th (EOX 1386). A separate watching brief was undertaken on the adjacent property to the east which recorded evidence for a post medieval house however the investigation consisted of the monitoring of eight 600mm square pads and a 1200mm square soakaway (EOX 1989).
- 2.1.2 The site is also located 65m NW of the proposed site of the Church of St John (PRN 7788) which was in existence by 1160 and destroyed by 1550 and a small investigation in the early 1980s 40m east, at Bridge House, recorded a number of substantial wall footings.

2.2 Potential

- 2.2.1 There are known sites of archaeological interest within the immediate vicinity of the development and there is therefore reasonable potential for similar remains to be encountered on this site.



3 PROJECT AIMS

3.1 General

- 3.1.1 To establish the presence or absence of archaeological remains within the proposed development area.
- 3.1.2 To record the extent, condition, nature, character, quality and date of any archaeological remains affected by the proposed works.
- 3.1.3 To establish the ecofactual and environmental potential of archaeological deposits and features within the site and to take samples where appropriate.
- 3.1.4 To make available the results of the investigation.

4 PROJECT SPECIFIC EXCAVATION AND RECORDING METHODOLOGY

4.1 Scope of works

- 4.1.1 The development comprises the construction of a single-storey extension and repositioning of a pedestrian gate. Intrusive works may include excavation of foundations, ground reduction and landscaping and installation of associated services.

4.2 Programme

- 4.2.1 The fieldwork will follow the site contractors programme and will start in late July 2011. It will be undertaken by a Project Supervisor. Additional Project Archaeologists will be deployed if required. The work will be under the management of David Score, Senior Project Manager.
- 4.2.2 All fieldwork undertaken by Oxford Archaeology (South) is overseen by the Head of Fieldwork, Dan Poore MIFA.

4.3 Site specific methodology

- 4.3.1 A summary of OA's general approach to excavation and recording can be found in Appendix A. Standard methodologies for Geomatics and Survey, Environmental evidence, Artefactual evidence and Burials can also be found below (Appendices B, C, D and E respectively).
- 4.3.2 Site specific methodologies will be as follows:
 - (i) The requirement is for a formal programme of observation and investigation conducted during any operations on site that may disturb or destroy archaeological deposits.
 - (ii) The watching brief will be permanently maintained during the period of ground works including surface stripping, the excavation of foundations and service trenches, landscaping works and all other invasive work.
 - (iii) Provision will be made for taking environmental/organic samples if appropriate.
 - (iv) If archaeological deposits are noted the site contractor will make sufficient time available for them to be properly investigated and recorded.
 - (v) Significant features will be hand cleaned and sample excavated.



- (i) If a significant discovery is made the attending archaeologist will inform the contractor, client and County Archaeologist so that appropriate action can be agreed.

5 PROJECT SPECIFIC REPORTING AND ARCHIVE METHODOLOGY

5.1 Programme

- 5.1.1 The report will be completed within 6 weeks of the completion of the fieldwork.
- 5.1.2 Bound copies of the completed report will be provided to Oxfordshire County Archaeological Service. A digital copy of the report in Adobe Acrobat (.pdf) format will also be provided.

5.2 Content

- 5.2.1 The content of this report will be as defined in Appendix F.

5.3 Specialist input

- 5.3.1 OA has a large pool of internal specialists, as well as a network of external specialists with whom OA have well established working relationships. A general list of these specialists is presented in Appendix G; in the event that additional input should be required, an updated list of specialists can be supplied.

5.4 Archive

- 5.4.1 The site archive will be deposited with Oxfordshire Museum Service following completion of the project.
- 5.4.2 A summary of OA's general approach to documentary archiving can be found in Appendix H.

6 HEALTH AND SAFETY

6.1 Roles and responsibilities

- 6.1.1 The Senior Project Manager, David Score, has responsibility for ensuring that safe systems of work are adhered to on site. He delegates elements of this responsibility to the Site Supervisor, who implements these on a day to day basis.
- 6.1.2 The Director with responsibility for Health and Safety at OA is Robert Williams (Chief Operations Officer); he is advised by the OA Group Health and Safety Coordinator, Dan Poore (NEBOSH Level 3).

6.2 Method statement and risk assessment

- 6.2.1 A summary of OA's general approach to health and safety can be found in Appendix I. A risk assessment will be undertaken and approved and will be kept on site, along with OA's standard health and safety file, which will contain all relevant health and safety documentation.
- 6.2.2 The H and S file will be available to view at any time.



7 MONITORING OF WORKS

- 7.1.1 The Planning Archaeologist for Oxfordshire County Council will be notified of the commencement of works on site.
- 7.1.2 The Planning Archaeologist will have free access to the site (subject to H and S considerations) and all records to ensure the works are being carried out in accordance with this WSI and all other relevant standards.



OA STANDARD FIELDWORK METHODOLOGY APPENDICES

The following methods and terms will apply, where appropriate, to all OA fieldwork unless varied by the accompanying detailed Written Scheme of Investigation.

Copies of all OA internal standards and guidelines referred to below are available on request.

APPENDIX A. GENERAL EXCAVATION AND RECORDING METHODOLOGY

A.1 Standard methodology – summary

Mechanical excavation

- A.1.1 An appropriate mechanical excavator will be used for machine excavated trenches. This will normally be a JCB or 360° tracked excavator with a 1.8 m to 2 m wide toothless ditching bucket. For work with restricted access or working room a mini excavator will be used.
- A.1.2 All mechanical excavation will be undertaken under direct archaeological supervision.
- A.1.3 All undifferentiated topsoil or overburden of recent origin will be removed down to the first significant archaeological horizon, in successive, level spits.
- A.1.4 Following mechanical excavation, all areas of the trench that require examination or recording will be cleaned using appropriate hand tools.
- A.1.5 Spoil heaps will be monitored in order to recover artefacts to assist in the analysis of the spatial distribution of artefacts. Modern artefacts will be noted but not retained.
- A.1.6 After recording, the trenches will be backfilled with excavated material in reverse order of excavation, but will otherwise not be fully reinstated.

Hand excavation

- A.1.7 All investigation of archaeological levels will be by hand, with cleaning, examination and recording both in plan and section.
- A.1.8 Within significant archaeological levels the minimum number of features required to meet the aims will be hand excavated. Pits and postholes will usually be subject to a 50% sample by volume. Linear features will be sectioned as appropriate. Features not suited to excavation within narrow trenches will not be sampled. No archaeological deposits will be entirely removed unless this is unavoidable.
- A.1.9 It is not necessarily the intention that all trial trenches will be fully excavated to natural stratigraphy, but the depth of archaeological deposits across the entire site will be assessed. The stratigraphy of all evaluation trenches will be recorded even where no archaeological deposits have been identified.
- A.1.10 Any excavation, both by machine and by hand, will be undertaken with a view to avoiding damage to any archaeological features or deposits, which appear to be worthy of preservation in situ.

Recording

- A.1.11 Written descriptions will be recorded on proforma sheets comprising factual data and interpretative elements.



- A.1.12 Where stratified deposits are encountered a Harris matrix will be compiled during the course of the excavation.
- A.1.13 Plans will normally drawn at 1:100, but on urban or deeply stratified sites a scale of 1:50 or 1:20 will be used. Detailed plans will be at an appropriate scale. Burials will be drawn at scale 1:10 or recorded using geo-referenced digital photography.
- A.1.14 The site grid will be accurately tied into the National Grid and located on the 1:2500 or 1:1250 map of the area.
- A.1.15 A register of plans will be kept.
- A.1.16 Long sections of trenches showing layers will be drawn at 1:50. Sections of features or short lengths of trenches will be drawn at 1:20.
- A.1.17 A register of sections will be kept.
- A.1.18 Generally all sections will be tied in to Ordnance Datum.
- A.1.19 A full black and white and colour (digital) photographic record, illustrating in both detail and general context the principal features and finds discovered will be maintained. The photographic record will also include working shots to illustrate more generally the nature of the archaeological work.
- A.1.20 Photographs will be recorded on OA Photographic Record Sheets.

A.2 Relevant industry standards and guidelines

- A.2.1 The Institute for Archaeologists' Standard and Guidance notes relevant to fieldwork are:
- Standard and Guidance for Field Evaluation
 - Standard and Guidance for Excavation
 - Standard and Guidance for an Archaeological Watching Brief.
- A.2.2 These will be adhered to at all times.

A.3 Relevant OA manual and other supporting documentation

- A.3.1 All fieldwork will be undertaken in accordance with the requirements of the OA Field Manual (ed. D Wilkinson 1992), and the revised OA fieldwork manual (publication forthcoming).
- A.3.2 Further guidance is provided to all excavators in the form of the OA 'Fieldwork Crib Sheets' - a companion guide to the Fieldwork Manual'. These have been issued ahead of formal publication of the revised Fieldwork Manual.

APPENDIX B. GEOMATICS AND SURVEY

B.1 Standard methodology – summary

- B.1.1 The aim of OA methodology is to provide comprehensive survey cover of all investigation areas. Additionally, it is designed to provide coverage for any areas, beyond the original scope of the project, which arise as a result of further work. It provides digital plans of all required elements of the project and locates them within an overall grid.
- B.1.2 It also maintains all necessary survey data and ensures that the relevant information is copied into the primary record, in order to ensure the integrity of the project archive. Furthermore, it ensures that all core data is securely stored and backed up. It



establishes accurate project reference systems utilising a series of control stations and permanent base lines.

- B.1.3 The survey will be conducted using a combination of Total Station Theodolite (TST) survey utilising Reflectorless Electronic Distance Measurement (REDM) where appropriate, hand-measured elements and GPS (Global Positioning System).
- B.1.4 Before the main work commences, a network of control stations will be laid out encompassing the area. Control stations will be tied in to known points or existing features using rigorous metric observation. The control network will be set in using a TST to complete a traverse or using techniques as appropriate to ensure sufficient accuracy. A GPS, or other appropriate method, will be used to orientate the control network to National Grid or other recognised coordinate system.
- B.1.5 All control stations will be checked by closed traverse and/or GPS, as appropriate. The accuracy of these control stations will be accessed on a regular basis and re-established accordingly. All stations will be recorded on Survey Control Station sheets.
- B.1.6 Each control station will be marked with a PGM (Permanent Ground Marker). Witness diagrams will include the full 3-D co-ordinates generated, a sketch diagram and measurements to at least three fixed details, written description of the mark and a photograph of the control point in its environs.
- B.1.7 Prior to entry into the field all equipment will be checked, and all pre-survey information will be logged onto the field computer and uploaded onto survey equipment as appropriate. The software in the field computer will be verified and all cabling between the GPS and/or TST and computer will be checked. Prior to conducting the survey the site will be reconnoitred for locations for a viable control network and check the line of sight and any possible hindrance to survey. Daily record sheets will be kept to record daily tasks and conditions.
- B.1.8 All spatial data will be periodically downloaded onto a field computer, and backed up onto CD, or DVD. It will be cleaned, validated and inspected.
- B.1.9 All survey data will be documented on daily survey record sheets. Information entered on these sheets includes key set up information (Instrument height etc.) as well as daily variables and errors/comments. All survey data will be digitally recorded in a raw format and translated during the download process this shall allow for any errors to be cross referenced with the daily survey record and corrected accordingly.
- B.1.10 A weekly summary of survey work will be produced to access development and highlight problems. This information also will be recorded on the weekly survey journal. Technical support for the survey equipment and download software shall be available at all times. In those instances where sites are remotely operated, all digital data will be backed up regularly and a copy returned to Oxford on a weekly basis.
- B.1.11 A site plan will initially be created by a rapid survey of relevant archaeological features by mapping their extent using a combination of TST and GPS. This will form the basis for deciding excavation strategy and will be updated as the excavation clarifies the extent of, and relationships between, archaeological features.
- B.1.12 Excavated archaeological interventions and areas of complex stratigraphy will be hand drawn. At least two Drawing Points (DPs) will be set in as a baseline and measurements taken off this by tape and offset. The hand drawn plans will be referenced to the digitally captured pre-site plan by measuring in the DPs with a TST or GPS. These hand drawn elements will then be scanned in, geo-referenced using the



DPs as reference points and digitised following OA's digitising protocols. For further details on hand planning procedure please refer to the fieldwork guidelines.

- B.1.13 Where appropriate rectified photography may be used to record standing structures or burials. This will be carried out in line with Standard OA procedures for rectified photography.
- B.1.14 Survey data recorded in the field will be downloaded using appropriate downloading software, and saved as an AutoCAD Map DWG file, or an ESRI Shapefile. These files will be regularly updated and backed up with originals being stored on an OA server in Oxford.
- B.1.15 All drawings will be composed of closed polygons, polylines or points in accordance with the requirements of GIS construction and OA Geomatics protocols. Once created, additional GIS/CAD work will normally be carried out at the local OA central office or at on-site remote locations when appropriate. Support for all GIS/CAD work will be available from OA's Oxford Office during normal office hours. The aim of the GIS/CAD work is to produce workable draft plans, which can be produced as stand-alone products, or can be readily converted to GIS format. Any hand-drawn plans will be scanned and digitised on site in the first instance. Subsequent plans will be added to the main drawing as it develops.
- B.1.16 All plan scans will be numbered according to their plan site number. Digital plans will be given a standard new plan number taken out from the site plan index.
- B.1.17 All digital data will be backed up incrementally on CD or DVD. On each Friday the entire data directory will be backed up and returned to Oxford where it will be copied onto the OA projects server. Each CAD drawing will contain an information layout which will include all the relevant details appertaining to that drawing. Information (metadata) on all other digital files will be created and stored as appropriate. At the end of the survey all raw measurements will be made available as hard copy for archiving purposes.

B.2 Relevant industry standards and guidelines

- B.2.1 English Heritage (2009), Metric Survey Specifications for Cultural Heritage
- B.2.2 English Heritage (2006), Understanding Historic Buildings A Guide to Good Practise
- B.2.3 English Heritage, (2007) Understanding the Archaeology of Landscapes A Guide to Good Recording practise

B.3 Relevant OA manual and other supporting documentation

- B.3.1 OA South Metric Survey, Data Capture and Download Procedures
- B.3.2 OA South Digitising Protocols
- B.3.3 OA South GIS Protocols
- B.3.4 These will be superseded by the OA South Geomatics Manual (in progress).

APPENDIX C. ENVIRONMENTAL EVIDENCE

C.1 Summary of Standard methodology

- C.1.1 Different environmental and geoarchaeological sampling strategies may be employed according to established research targets and the perceived importance of the strata under investigation. Where possible an environmental and/or geoarchaeological



specialist(s) will visit the site to advise on sampling strategies. Sampling methods will follow guidelines produced by English Heritage and Oxford Archaeology. A register of samples will be kept. Specialists will be consulted where non-standard sampling is required (eg. OSL or archaeomagnetic dating) and if appropriate will be invited to visit the site and take the samples.

- C.1.2 Geoarchaeological sampling methods are site specific, and methodologies will be designed in consultation with the geoarchaeological manager on a site by site basis.
- C.1.3 Bulk soil samples, where possible of 40 litres or 100% of a deposit if less is available, will be taken from potentially datable features and layers for flotation for charred plant remains and for the recovery of small bones and artefacts. Larger soil samples (up to 100L) may be taken for the complete recovery of animal bones, marine shell and small artefacts from appropriate contexts. Smaller bulk samples (general biological samples) of 10-20 litres will be taken from any waterlogged deposits present for the recovery of macroscopic plant remains and insects. Series of incremental 2L samples may be taken through buried soils and deep feature fills for the recovery of snails and/or waterlogged plant remains, depending on the nature of the stratigraphy and of the soils and sediments. Columns will be taken from buried soils, peats and waterlogged feature fills for pollen and/or phytoliths, diatoms, ostracods and foraminifera if appropriate. Soil samples will be taken for soil investigations (particle size, organic matter, bulk chemistry, soil micromorphology etc.) in consultation with an appropriate specialist.
- C.1.4 Bulk samples from dry deposits will be processed by standard water flotation using a modified Siraf-style machine and meshes of 0.25mm (flot) and 0.5 or 1mm depending (residue). Heavy residues will be wet sieved, air dried and sorted. Samples taken exclusively for the recovery of bones, marine shell or artefacts will be wet sieved to 2mm. Waterlogged samples (1L sub-sample) and snail samples (2L) will be processed by hand flotation with flots and residues collected to 0.25mm (waterlogged plants) and 0.5mm (snails) respectively; these flots and residues will be sorted by the specialist. Samples specifically taken for insects, pollen and other microflora and microfauna and soil analysis will be submitted as whole earth to the appropriate specialists or processed following their instructions.

C.2 Relevant Industry Standards and Guidelines

- C.2.1 Brunning, R. 1996. Waterlogged wood: the recording, sampling, conservation, and curation of structural wood. English Heritage Guidelines
- C.2.2 English Heritage 2001. Archaeometallurgy. Centre for Archaeology Guidelines 2001.01.
- C.2.3 English Heritage 2002. Environmental Archaeology. A guide to the theory and practice of methods, from sampling and recovery to post excavation. Centre for Archaeology Guidelines 2002.01.
- C.2.4 English Heritage 2004. Dendrochronology: Guidelines on Producing and Interpreting Dendrochronological Dates.
- C.2.5 English Heritage 2006. Archaeomagnetic Dating. Guidelines for Producing and Interpreting Archaeomagnetic Dates.
- C.2.6 English Heritage 2007. Geoarchaeology. Using Earth Sciences to Understand the Archaeological Record.
- C.2.7 English Heritage 2008. Luminescence Dating. Guidelines on Using Luminescence Dating in Archaeology.



- C.2.8 English Heritage 2008. Guidelines for the Curation of Waterlogged Macroscopic Plant and Invertebrate Remains.

C.3 Relevant OA manual and other supporting documentation

- C.3.1 Oxford Archaeology 2005. Environmental Sampling Guidelines, 2nd ed.

APPENDIX D. ARTEFACTUAL EVIDENCE

D.1 Summary of Standard methodology

- D.1.1 Before a site begins arrangements concerning the finds will be discussed with the Head of Finds. Information will be provided by the project manager about the nature of the site, the expected size and make-up of the finds assemblage and any site specific finds retrieval strategies. On-site requirements will be discussed and a conservator appointed who can be called on to make site visits if required. Special requirements regarding particular categories of material will be raised at this early stage for instance the likelihood of recovering assemblages of waterlogged material, large timbers, quantities of structural stone or ceramic building material. Specialists may be required to visit sites to discuss retrieval strategies.
- D.1.2 The project manager will supply the Head of Finds with contact details of the landowner of the site so that consent to deposit any finds resulting from the investigation can be sought.
- D.1.3 The on-site retrieval, lifting and short term packaging of bulk and small finds will follow the detailed guidelines set out in the OA Finds Manual (sections 2 and 3), First Aid for Finds and the UKIC conservation guidelines No.2.
- D.1.4 All finds recovered from site will be transported to an OA regional office for processing; local sites will return finds at the end of each day, away based sites at the end of each week. Special arrangements can be discussed for certain sites with the department manager before the start of a project. Larger long running sites may in some instances set up on-site processing units to deal with the material from a particular site.
- D.1.5 All finds qualifying as Treasure will be removed to a safe place and reported to the local Coroner according to the procedures relating to the Treasure Act (1996), and the Treasure (Designation) Order 2002. Where removal can not be effected on the same working day as the discovery, suitable security measures will be taken to protect the finds from theft.
- D.1.6 Each box of finds will be accompanied by a finds context checklist itemising the finds within each box. The number of bags of finds from each context and individual small find from each context will be recorded. A member of the processing team will check the list when it arrives in the department. There are separate forms for finds recovered from fieldwalking.
- D.1.7 The processing programme is reviewed on a weekly basis and priorities are worked out after discussions with the Head of Fieldwork and the Head of Post-excavation. Project managers will keep the Head of Finds informed of any pressing deadlines that they are aware of. All finds from evaluations are dealt with as a matter of priority.
- D.1.8 All bulk finds are washed (where appropriate), marked, bagged and boxed by the processing team according to the guidelines set out in section 4 and 5 of the OA Finds Manual, First-aid for finds and the UKIC guidelines No.2. They must also take into



account the requirements of the receiving museum. Primary data recording count and weight of fragments by material from each context is recorded on the site database.

- D.1.9 Unstable and sensitive objects are recorded onto the database and then packaged and stored in controlled environments according to their individual requirements. The advice of a conservator will be sought for sensitive objects in need of urgent conservation. All metalwork will be x-rayed prior to assessment (and to meet the requirements of most receiving museums).
- D.1.10 Finds recovered from the environmental sample processing will be incorporated into the main assemblage and added to the database.
- D.1.11 On completion of the processing and data entry a finds file for each archaeological investigation will be produced, a summary of which is available for the project manager. The assemblage is allocated an OA number for storage purposes. Bulk finds are stored on a roller racking system, metals in a secure controlled storage and organic finds are refrigerated where possible.
- D.1.12 The movement of finds in and out of the department storage areas is strictly monitored and recorded. Carbon copy transit forms exist to record this information. Finds will not be removed from storage without the prior knowledge of the Head of Finds.
- D.1.13 Finds information summarised in the finds compendium is used to assess the finds requirements for the post excavation stages of the project. The Finds department holds a list of all specialists used by OA (see below) both internal and external.
- D.1.14 On completion of the post excavation stage of the project the department prepares the finds assemblage for deposition with the receiving museum. Discussions will be held with the museum, the excavator and the head of finds to finalise any selection, retention or discard policy. Most museums issue strict guidelines for the preparation of archives for deposition with their individual labelling, packaging and recording requirements.

D.2 Relevant industry standards and guidelines

- D.2.1 UKIC, 1983, Packaging and Storage of Freshly-Excavated Artefacts from Archaeological Sites. Conservation Guidelines No.2. Archaeology Section, United Kingdom Institute for Conservation.
- D.2.2 UKIC, 1988, Excavated Artefacts and Conservation: UK sites Revised Edition. Conservation Guidelines No.1. Archaeology Section, United Kingdom Institute for Conservation.
- D.2.3 Society of Museum Archaeologists, 1993, Selection, retention and dispersal of Archaeological Collections. Download available via <http://www.socmusarch.org.uk/publica.htm>
- D.2.4 Watkinson, D E & Neal, V, 1998, First Aid for Finds (3rd edition). RESCUE & UKIC

D.3 Relevant OA manual and other supporting documentation

- D.3.1 Allen, L, and Cropper, C (internal publication only) Oxford Archaeology Finds Manual.



APPENDIX E. BURIALS

E.1 Summary of Standard methodology

- E.1.1 Human remains will not be excavated without a relevant licence/faculty and, where applicable (for example, a post medieval cemetery), a risk assessment from the local environmental officer.
- E.1.2 All human remains will be treated with due care and regard to the sensitivities involved, and will be screened from the public throughout the course of the works.
- E.1.3 Excavation will be undertaken in accordance with IFA (Roberts and McKinley 1993) and English Heritage and The Church of England guidelines (Mays 2005). For crypts and post-medieval burials the recommendations set out by the IFA (Cox 2001) in *Crypt Archaeology: an approach*, are also relevant.
- E.1.4 In accordance with recommendations set out in the English Heritage and Church of England (2005) document *Guidance for best practice for treatment of human remains excavated from Christian burial grounds in England*, skeletons will not be excavated beyond the limits of the trench, unless they are deemed osteologically or archaeologically important.
- E.1.5 Where any soft tissue survives and/or materials (for example, inner coffins, mattresses and other paddings) soaked in body liquor, no excavation or handling of the remains will take place until an appropriate risk assessment has been undertaken. Relevant protocols (i.e. Cox 2001) for their excavation, recording and removal will be adhered to.
- E.1.6 OA does not excavate or remove modern burials (post-1907) and does not remove or open sealed lead coffins. Appropriate PPE (e.g. chemical suit, latex gloves) will be worn by all staff when working with lead coffins.
- E.1.7 Graves and their contents will be hand excavated in plan. Each component (for example, skeleton, grave cut, coffin (or remains of), grave fill) will be assigned a unique context number from a running sequence. A group number will also be assigned to all of these, and small finds numbers to features such as coffin nails, hobnails and other grave goods (as appropriate).
- E.1.8 Soil samples will be taken during the excavation of inhumations, usually from the region of the skull, chest, right hand, left hand, abdomen and pelvis, right foot and left foot. Infants (circa. less than 5 years) will normally be recovered as bulk samples. Soil samples will also be taken from graves that appear to contain no human bone.
- E.1.9 Burials (including the skeleton, cremation, coffin fittings, coffin, urn, grave goods / other) will be recorded by photographic and written record using specialised pro forma context sheets, although these records may only include schematic representations of the location and position of the skeletons, depending on the nature and circumstances of the burial.
- E.1.10 Where necessary, hand drawn plans (usually at 1:10, sometimes 1:5) will be made, especially of contexts where required details cannot be adequately seen using digital rectified photography (for example, urned cremations; undisturbed hob nails).
- E.1.11 Levels will be taken. For inhumations this will be on the skull, pelvis and feet as a minimum.
- E.1.12 Human remains that are exhumed will be bagged and labelled according to skeletal region and carefully packed into suitable containers (for example, acid free cardboard



boxes) and transported to a suitable storage location. Any associated coffins and coffin fittings will be contained with the human remains wherever possible.

- E.1.13 Unurned cremations will not usually be half sectioned or excavated in spits, but recovered as a bulk sample.
- E.1.14 Wherever possible, urned cremations will be carefully bandaged, recovered whole and will be excavated in spits in the laboratory, as per the recommendations of McKinley (2004).
- E.1.15 Unless deemed osteologically or archaeologically important disarticulated bone / charnel will be collected and reserved for re-burial if immediate re-internment as close to its original position is not practicable. In some instances, a rapid scan of this material may be undertaken by a qualified osteologist, if deemed relevant.
- E.1.16 If undisturbed, pyre sites will normally be excavated in quadrants, at the very least in 0.5 m blocks of 0.5 m spits.
- E.1.17 Pyre debris dumps will be half sectioned or quadrant and will be subject to 100% sampling.
- E.1.18 Wooden and lead coffins and any associated fittings, including fixing nails will be recorded on a pro forma coffin recording sheet. All surviving coffin fittings will be recorded by reference to Reeve and Adams (1993) and the unpublished master catalogue that is being compiled by OA. Where individual types cannot be paralleled, they will be drawn and/ or photographed and assigned a style number. Biographical details obtained from legible departum plate inscriptions will be recorded and further documentary research will be made.
- E.1.19 Funerary structures, such as brick shaft graves and/or vaults will be hand-drawn at a scale of 1:10 or 1:20, as appropriate. Location, dimensions and method of construction will be noted, and the structure added to the overall trench plan.
- E.1.20 Memorials, including headstones, revealed within the areas of development will be recorded irrespective of whether they are believed to be in situ.
- E.1.21 Where required, memorials will be accorded an individual context number and will also be included as part of the grave group, if the association with a burial is clear.
- E.1.22 Memorials will be recorded on pro-forma context sheets, based on and following the guidelines set out by Mytum (2002), and will include details of:
 - Shape
 - Dimensions
 - Type of stone used
 - Iconography (an illustration may best describe these features)
 - Inscription (verbatim record of inscription; font of the lettering)
 - Stylistic type

E.2 Relevant industry standards and guidelines

- E.2.1 Cox, M, 2001 Crypt archaeology. An approach. IFA Paper No. 3
- E.2.2 Mays, S, 2005 Guidance for Best Practice for Treatment of Human Remains Excavated from
- E.2.3 Christian Burial Grounds in England. Church of England and English Heritage.



- E.2.4 McKinley, J, and Roberts, C, 1993 Excavation and post-excavation treatment of cremated and inhumed human remains, IFA Technical Paper No. 13
- E.2.5 McKinley, J, 2004 Compiling a skeletal inventory: cremated human bone. In Brickley, M, and McKinley, J (eds) Guidelines to the Standards for Recording Human Remains, IFA Technical Paper No. 7. 9-13.
- E.2.6 Mytum, H, 2000 Recording and Analysing Graveyards. CBA Handbook No. 15.
- E.2.7 Reeve, J, and Adams, M, 1993 The Spitalfields Project. Volume I – The Archaeology Across the Styx. CBA Research Report No. 85

E.3 Relevant OA manual and other supporting documentation

- E.3.1 Loe, L, 2008 The Treatment of Human Remains in the Care of Oxford Archaeology. Oxford Archaeology internal policy document.
- E.3.2 Excavating and recording human remains. Oxford Archaeology internal guidelines document.

APPENDIX F. REPORTING

F.1 Summary of Standard methodology

- F.1.1 For Watching Briefs and Evaluations, the style and format of the report will be determined by OA, but will include as a minimum the following:
- A location plan of trenches and/or other fieldwork in relation to the proposed development.
 - Plans and sections of features located at an appropriate scale.
 - A section drawing showing depth of deposits including present ground level with Ordnance Datum, vertical and horizontal scale.
 - A summary statement of the results.
 - A table summarising the features, classes and numbers of artefacts contained within, spot dating of significant finds and an interpretation.
 - A reconsideration of the methodology used, and a confidence rating for the results.
 - An interpretation of the archaeological findings both within the site and within their wider landscape/townscape setting.
- F.1.2 For Excavations, a Post-Excavation Assessment and Project Design will generally be prepared, as prescribed by English Heritage Management of Research Projects in the Historic Environment (MoRPHE) 2006, Section 2.3. This will include a Project Description containing:
- A summary description and background of the project.
 - A summary of the quantities and assessment of potential for analysis of the information recovered for each category of site, finds, dating and environmental data. Detailed assessment reports will be contained within appendices.
 - An explicit statement of the scope of the project design and how the project relates to any other projects or work preceding, concurrent with or following on from it.



- A statement of the research aims of the fieldwork and an illustrated summary of results to date indicating to what extent the aims were fulfilled.
- A list of the project aims as revised in the light of the results of fieldwork and the current post-excavation assessment process.

F.1.3 A section on Resources and Programming will also be produced, containing:

- A list of the personnel involved indicating their qualifications for the tasks undertaken, along with an explanation of how the project team will communicate, both internally and externally.
- A list of the methods which will be used to achieve the revised research aims.
- A list of all the tasks involved in using the stated methods to achieve the aims and produce a report and research archive in the stated format, indicating the personnel and time in days involved in each task. Allowance should be made for general project-related tasks such as monitoring, management and project meetings, editorial and revision time.
- A cascade or Gantt chart indicating tasks in the sequence and relationships required to complete the project. Due allowance will be made for leave and public holidays. Time will also be allowed for the report to be read by a named academic referee as agreed with the County Archaeological Officer, and by the County Archaeological Officer.
- A report synopsis indicating publisher and report format, broken down into chapters, section headings and subheadings, with approximate word lengths and numbers and titles of illustrations per chapter. The structure of the report synopsis should explicitly reflect the research aims of the project.

F.1.4 The Project Design will be submitted to the County Archaeological Officer or equivalent for agreement.

F.1.5 Under certain circumstances (eg with very small mitigations), and as agreed with the County Archaeological Officer or equivalent, a formal Assessment and Project Design may not be required and either the project will continue straight to full analysis, or a simple Project Proposal (MoRPHE 2006 Section 2.1) will be produced prior to full analysis. This proposal may include:

- A summary of the background to the project
- Research aims and objectives
- Methods statement outlining how the aims and objectives will be achieved
- An outline of the stages, products and tasks
- Proposed project team
- Estimated overall timetable and budget if appropriate.

F.1.6 Once the post-excavation Project Design or Project Proposal has been accepted, the County Archaeological Officer or his appointed deputy will monitor the progress of the post-excavation project at agreed points. Any significant variation in the project design will be agreed with the County Archaeological Officer.

F.1.7 The results of the project will be published in an appropriate archaeological journal or monograph. The appropriate level of publication will be dependent on the significance of the fieldwork results and will be agreed with the County Archaeological Officer. An



OASIS (Online Access to the Index of Archaeological Investigations) form will be completed for each project as per English Heritage guidelines.

F.2 Relevant industry standards and guidelines

F.2.1 Oxford Archaeology (OA) adheres to the national standards in post-excavation procedure as outlined in English Heritage's Management of Research Projects in the Historic Environment (MoRPHE; EH 2006). Furthermore, all post-excavation projects take into account the appropriate regional research frameworks as well as national research agendas such as the Framework for Historic Environment Activities & Programmes in English Heritage (SHAPE; EH 2008).

APPENDIX G. LIST OF SPECIALISTS REGULARLY USED BY OA

G.1.1 Below are two tables, one containing 'in-house' OA specialists, and the other containing a list of specialists who are regularly used by OA.

Internal archaeological specialists used by OA

Specialist	Specialism	Qualifications
Lisa Brown	Early Prehistoric pottery	BA, PGDip, MIitt, MIfA
Paul Booth	Iron Age and Roman pottery	BA, FSA, MIfA
John Cotter	Medieval and Post Medieval pottery, Clay Pipe and CBM	BA (Hon.), MIfA
Cynthia Poole	CBM and Fired Clay	BA (Hon.), MSc
Edward Biddulph	Roman Pottery	BA (Hon.), MA, MIfA
Ian Scott	Metalwork and Glass	BA (Hon.)
Dan Stansbie	Roman Pottery	BA (Hon.), MA, MIfA
Leigh Allen	Metalwork and worked bone	BA (Hon.), PGDip
Dr Ruth Shaffrey	Worked stone artefacts	BA, PhD
Julian Munby	Architectural Stone	BA, FSA
Dr Rebecca Nicholson	Fish and Bird Bone	BA (Hon.), MA, D.Phil, MIfA, FSA Scot
Elizabeth Huckerby	Pollen and waterlogged plant remains	BA, MSc, MIfA
Lena Strid	Animal bone	MA
Dr Wendy Smith	Charred and waterlogged plant remains	BA, MSc, PhD, MIfA
Andrew Bates	Animal Bone	BA, MA
Dr Denise Druce Pollen	Charred plant remains and charcoal	BA, PhD, MIfA
Liz Stafford	Geoarchaeology and land snails	BA, Msc
Nicola Scott	Archaeological archive deposition	BA



Specialist	Specialism	Qualifications
Mike Donnelly	Flint	Bsc, MIfA

External archaeological specialists regularly used by OA

Specialist	Specialism	Qualifications
Lynne Keys	Slag	BA (Hon.)
Quita Mould	Leather	BA, MA
Penelope Walton Rogers, The Anglo Saxon Laboratory	Identification of Medieval Textiles	FSA, Dip.Acc
Dana Goodburn Brown	Conservation	BSc (Hon.), BA, MSc
Steve Allen, York Archaeological Trust	Conservation	BA, MA, MAAIS
Dr Richard McPhail	Soils, especially Micromorphology	BA (Hon.), MSc, PhD
Dana Challinor	Charcoal	MA (Hon.), MSc
Dr Nigel Cameron	Diatoms	BSc, MSc, PhD
Dr David Smith	Insects	BA (Hon.), MA, PhD
Professor Adrian Parker	Phytoliths and pollen	Bsc (Hons.), D.Phil
Dr David Starley	Slag	BSc, PhD
Wendy Carruthers	Charred and waterlogged plant remains	
Dr Sylvia Peglar	Pollen	PhD
Dr John Whittaker	Ostracods and Foraminifera	BA (Hons), PhD
Dr John Crowther	Soil Chemistry	MA, PhD
Dr Martin Bates	Geoarchaeology	Bsc, PhD
Professor Mark Robinson	Insects, molluscs, waterlogged plant remains	MA, PhD
Dr Dan Miles	Dendrochronology	D.Phil, FSA
Dr Jean-luc Schwenninger	Optically Stimulated Luminescence Dating	PhD
Dr David Higgins	Clay Pipe	BA, PhD, MIfA
Dr Hugo Lamdin Wymark	Flint	BSc, PhD, FSA Scot, MIfA



APPENDIX H. DOCUMENTARY ARCHIVING

H.1 Standard methodology – summary

- H.1.1 The documentary archive constitutes all the written, drawn, photographic and digital records relating to the set up, fieldwork and post-excavation phases of the project. This documentary archive, together with the artefactual and environmental ecofact archive collectively forms the record of the site. The report is part of the documentary archive, and the archive must provide the evidence that supports the conclusions of the report, but the archive may also include data which exceeds the limitations of research parameters set down for the report and which could be of significant value to future researchers.
- H.1.2 At the outset of the project OA Archive department will contact the relevant local receiving museum or archive repository to notify them of the imminent start of a new fieldwork project in their collecting area. Relevant local archiving guidelines will be observed and site codes, which integrate with the receiving repository, will be agreed for labelling of archives and finds.
- H.1.3 During the course of the project the Archive department will assist the Project Manager in the management of the archive including the cataloguing and development technique suitable for photographic archive requirements.
- H.1.4 The site archive will be security copied either by microfilming and the master sent to English Heritage as part of the National Archaeological Record or it will be digitally scanned and stored in a dedicated archive section of the OA computer network. A copy of the work as microfiche diazo or .pdf/a on disk will be sent to the receiving museums with the hard copy. This will act as a safeguard against the accidental loss and the long-term degeneration of paper records and photographs.
- H.1.5 Born digital data where suitable will be printed to hard copy for the receiving museum but if the format is such that it needs maintaining in digital form a copy will be sent to the receiving museum by CD. Back-up copies will be stored on the OA digital network and or posted to the ADS in accordance with AAF & ADS guidelines. In most cases a digital copy of the report will be included in the OASIS project library hosted by ADS.
- H.1.6 Prior to deposition the Archive department will contact the museum regarding the size and content of the archive and discuss any retention and dispersal policies which may be applicable in line with local and SMA Guidelines ' Selection, Retention & Dispersal of Archaeological Collections' 1993
- H.1.7 The site archive will then be deposited with the relevant receiving museum or repository at the earliest opportunity unless further archaeological work on the site is expected. The documentary archive will include correspondence detailing landowner consent to deposit the artefacts and any copyright licences in accordance with the receiving museum guidelines.
- H.1.8 Oxford Archaeology will retain full copyright of any commissioned reports, tender documents or other project documents, under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 with all rights reserved; excepting that it will provide a licence to the client in all matters directly relating to the project as described in the Written Scheme of Investigation.
- H.1.9 OA will advise the client of any such materials supplied in the course of projects which are not OA's copyright.



- H.1.10 OA undertakes to respect all requirements for confidentiality about the client's proposals provided that these are clearly stated. It is expected that such conditions shall not unreasonably impede the satisfactory performance of the services required. OA further undertake to keep confidential any conclusions about the likely implications of such proposals for the historic environment. It is expected that clients respect OA's general ethical obligations not to suppress significant archaeological data for an unreasonable period.

H.2 Relevant industry standards and guidelines

- H.2.1 At the end of the project the site archive will be ordered, catalogued, labelled and conserved and stored according to the following national guidelines:
- H.2.2 The 2007 AAF guide Archaeological Archives A Guide to best practice in creation, compilation, transfer and curation. Brown D.
- H.2.3 The IFA Standard & Guidance for the creation, compilation, transfer and deposition of archaeological archives
- H.2.4 The UKIC's Guidelines for the preparation of excavation archives for long-term storage
- H.2.5 The MGC's Standards in the museum care of archaeological collections
- H.2.6 Local museum guidelines such as Museum of London Guidelines: (<http://www.museumoflondonarchaeology.org.uk/English/ArchiveResearch/DeposResouce>) will be adopted where appropriate to the archive collecting area.
- H.2.7 The site archive will be prepared to at least the minimum acceptable standard defined in Management of Archaeological Projects 2, English Heritage 1991.

H.3 Relevant OA manual and other supporting documentation

- H.3.1 The OA Archives Policy.

APPENDIX I. HEALTH AND SAFETY

I.1 Summary of Standard Methodology

- I.1.1 All work will be undertaken in accordance with the OA Health and Safety Policy (Revision 13, August 2009), the OA Site Safety Procedures Manual, a site-specific Risk Assessment and, if required, Safety Plan or Method Statement. Copies of the site-specific documents will be submitted to the client or their representative for approvals prior to mobilisation, and all relevant H and S documentation will be available on site at all times. The Health and Safety documentation will be read in conjunction with the project WSI.
- I.1.2 Where a site is covered by the The Construction (Design and Management) Regulations (2007), all work will be carried out in accordance with the Principal Contractor's Construction Phase Plan.
- I.1.3 All work will be carried out according to the requirements of all relevant legislation and guidance, including, but not exclusively.
- The Health and Safety at Work Act (1974),
 - Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations (1999),
 - Manual Handling Operations Regulations 1992 (as amended in 2002),
 - The Construction (Design and Management) Regulations (2007), and



- The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (1995).

WALLINGFORD 3 THAMES STREET.
WABTHA11

BOX 1 FILE #2

B: PRIMARY CONTACT RECORD.

PDF/A SCAN

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Oxon] Parish:[Wallingford]

Site[3 Thames Street] Site code[WA3THA 11]

Line 2: Excavators name[D Score]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE **WA3THA1**

SITE NAME **3, Thames St, Wallingford**

DATE **9/8/11**

NGR

County

Oxon

Start Time

08.00

Finish Time

15.30

Milage

Previous Visit

1/8/11

Visit By

myself

Type of construction work

Hand excavation of trial pit.

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:

✓ Medieval layers + P.t.

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

On site to monitor excavation of trial pit dug against south gable of house to discover depth of undisturbed ground (ballast)

Pit 1.8m x 0.8m by 2.2m deep.

Post-med and 3x medieval soil horizons exposed

Probably 12 - 13th century pit.

Natural iron pan stained gravel exposed @ 2.1m below ground surface

Records? **Cut Plan sect Photos**



WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE **WAZTHA
11**SITE NAME **3. Thame St Wallingford**DATE **1/3/11**

NGR

County

OXON

Start Time

08.00

Finish Time

16.00

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By

Type of construction work

Hand Excavation of foundations.

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:

✓ Medieval, soil / rubble etc

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

**On site to monitor widening of 2 main
trenches and excavation of a 0.75m square
by 0.6m deep foundation pad**

**No new deposits exposed during trench
widening**

**Foundation pad excavated just inside road
doorway**

**Modern yard surface over 19th
century soil.**

No earlier deposits exposed.

Records? **Plan sect cxt photos**



Oxford Archaeology

CONTEXT CHECKLIST

SITE CODE **LAMNA91**


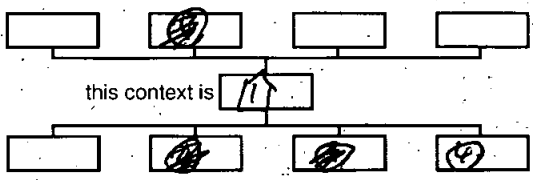
SITE NAME **3 THAMES STREET, WALLINGFORD**


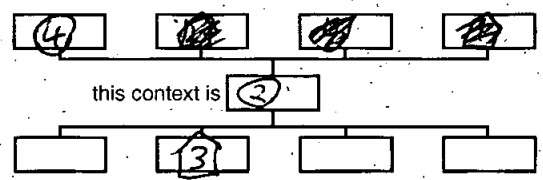
Context number	Type	Excavated within segments	Relationships	Drawn		Matrix	Comments	Recorder initials
				Section	Plan			
1 1	STRUC.			1	1		FLOOR	MM
2	LAYER			↓	↓		GROUND LEVELLING LAYER	
3	STRUC.			↓	↓		19 th C CULVERT	
4	FILL	FO [3] →		↓	↓		CULVERT FILL	
5	LAYER			↓	↓		BURIED TOPSOIL	
6	LAYER			1	1		SOIL LAYER	
7	LAYER			↓	↓		SOIL LAYER	
8	CUT	FB (9) →		↓	↓		FOURTH CENT. PIT	
9	FILL	FO [8] →		↓	↓		" " FILL	
10	STRUC.			↓	↓		BOUNDARY WALL	
11	STRUC.			↓	↓		LEAN-TO WALLS	
12	LAYER			2	1			
13	CUT		FB (14-16)	↓	↓		PIT	
14	FILL	FO [13] →	↓	↓	↓		" FILL	
15	FILL		FO [13]	↓	↓		↓	
16	FILL		↓	↓	↓		↓	
17	CUT		FB (18-19)	↓	↓		PIT	
18	FILL		FO [17]	↓	↓		" FILL	
19	FILL		↓	↓	↓		↓	
20	CUT		FB (21-22)	↓	↓		PIT	
21	FILL		FO [20]	↓	↓		" FILL	
22	FILL		↓	↓	↓		↓	
23	LAYER			↓	↓		POSS. PIT FILL	
24	LAYER			↓	↓		MOD GROUND	
25	FILL		FO [3]	↓	↓		PIT FILL	
26	LAYER			↓	↓		BURIED SOIL? (14 FILL?)	
27	Surface		Above 26	3	1		Paving slabs	MM
28	Layer		Below 27	3	1		Garden Soil	MS
29	FILL		FO 30	4	1		Fill of pipe trench	MM
30	CA		FB 29	4	1		Pipe trench	MM
31	Layer		Above 32	4	1		Garden soil	MM
32	Layer		" 33	4	1		Earlier soil Horizon	MM



SITE CODE	SITE NAME
-----------	-----------

[illegible]

		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 1
SITE <u>WA3THA11</u>		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE <u>Struc</u>
Trench <u>1+2</u>	Context Type: <u>Deposit / Cut / Structure</u>		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div	Overlain by:		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by: <u>111</u>			
Plan No. <u>1</u>	Cut by:			
	Filled by:			
Section No. <u>1</u>	Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
	Part of:			
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			
	Overlies: <u>2 + 3</u>			
Level <u>0161-5-6</u>	Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.	Cuts:			
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
<u>1+2. UNFROGGED RED BRICKS</u>				
<u>(c. 120x220x50mm) + TILES/FLAGSTONES</u>				
<u>(c. 240x240x40mm) + STONE FLAGSTONES</u>				
<u>(c. 440x480mm) 3-4. NO BOND, LAYERS</u>				
<u>NEXT TO EACH OTHER MOSTLY LONGWAYS N-S BUT SOME PATTERNING + VARIATION</u> <u>TO ALLOW FOR TILES + FLAGSTONES</u> <u>8. c. 2.5 x 1.4m</u>				
Interpretation/Discussion: <u>19th/early 20th C FLOOR.</u>				
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Finds <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Samples <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building Materials				Recorder <u>MM</u> Date <u>21/7/11</u> Initials <u>MM</u>

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 2
SITE VAJ THAI	ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____		TYPE LAYER
Trench 1+2	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 1	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by: 3		
Plan No. 3	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 1	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies: 5		
Level DIG 5-6	Butts:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
1. LOOSE 2.73 COMBINATION OF CRUSHED MORTAR + SILTY SAND. WITH BROKEN CBM OVERLAIN BY ROUNDED GRAVEL + SAND 4. 15% BROKEN CBM. 5. 0-22m 6. L: 2.50m + x W: 0.3m 7.- 8. SHOVEL; OVERCAST			
Interpretation/Discussion:			
LAYER LAID DOWN TO LEVEL GROUND TO ALLOW CONSTRUCTION OF OUT-HOUSE / LEAN-TO.			
Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass [] Metal [] CBM [x] Wood [] Leather [] Other []			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Finds			Recorder mn
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Samples			Date 21/7/11
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building Materials			Initials mn



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

3

SITE LA 3THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE STRUC.

Trench

1

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

2

Plan No.

1

Cut by:

Filled by:

4

Section No.

1

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

5

Level 041-5-6

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1. REA UNFROGLED BRICKS WITH

TILE BASE

2. 220 x 90 x 70mm

4. SIDES COMPRISED 2 COURSES OF BRICKS LAID

ON SIDE WITH 1 COURSE BRICKS LAID AT

RIGHT ANGLE ON TOP FOR ROOF. TILE FOR BASE, RUNNING E-W +

TURNING N-S

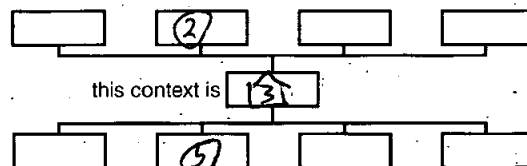
S. L: 0.34m x L: 0.32m x H: 0.28m

5. PROFILE



7. BONDED BY LIME MORTAR

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



this context is 13

Interpretation/Discussion:

135/190 C CULVERT. NO OBVIOUS CONSTRUCTION CUT.


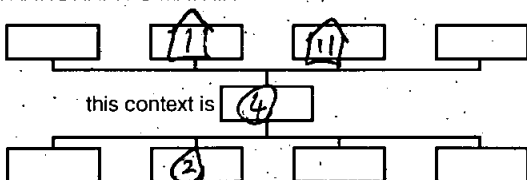
Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☒ Small Finds☒ Samples☒ Building Materials

Recorder M2

Date 21/2/11

Initials M2

		<h1 style="text-align: center;">CONTEXT RECORD</h1>		Context No. 4
SITE <u>LA 3 THAIL</u>		ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____		TYPE <u>FILL</u>
Trench <u>1</u>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div	Overlain by:		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
Plan No.	Cut by:			
	Filled by:			
Section No. <u>1</u>	Same as:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
	Part of:			
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			
	Overlies:			
Level <u>D161-5-6</u>	Butts:			
Slide No.	Cuts:			
Neg No.	Fill of: 3			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
<u>1. SOFT 2. BLACK</u> <u>3. SANDY SILT 4. - 5. 0.1m 6. L: 0.3m</u> <u>x w: 0.16m 7. - 8. SHOVEL, OVERCAST</u>			<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>this context is 4</p> </div>	
Interpretation/Discussion: <u>SILTING DEPOSIT WITHIN DRAIN</u> 3				
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Finds				Recorder <u>MM</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Samples				Date <u>22/7/11</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building Materials				Initials <u>mm</u>



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

5

SITE LA3TH11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____

TYPE LAYER

Trench 1 + 2

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 2 3

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by: 11

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 6

Level 0161-5-6

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

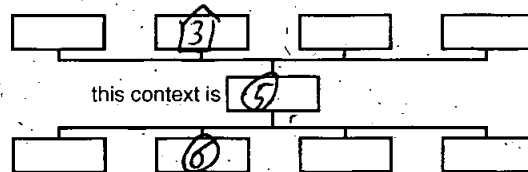
Description (See check-lists):

1. FRIABLE 2. BLUE/BLACK

3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% SUB-ROUND

GRAVEL (c. 20x10-5x5mm); <10% ~~FLINT~~~~FLINT~~ STONE (c. 500x400-200x300mm)5. ~~0.22m~~ 0.22m 6. L: 2.50m+ x W: 0.3m+

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

BURIED TOPSOIL

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☒ Small Finds

Recorder MM

☒ Samples

Date 21/7/11

☒ Building Materials

Initials MM



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

6

SITE WA3THA 11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE LAYER

Trench

1

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

5

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

1

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

9

7

Level 0141 - 5-6

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Description (See check lists):

1. SOFT 2. DARK BROWN

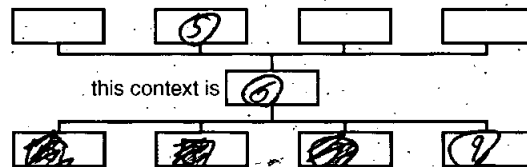
3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% STONES

(c. 10x10mm) 5. 0.08-0.16mm

6. 2.5mm + x w: 0.3mm +

7. - 8. SHOVEL, OVERCAST

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

BURIED SOIL LAYER / SUB-SOIL?

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds

Recorder MH


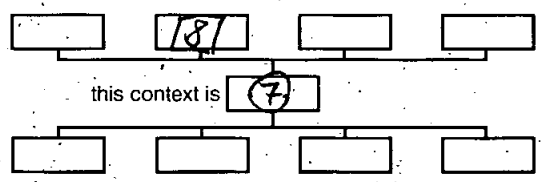
☐ Samples

Date 21/7/11

☐ Building Materials

Initials

MH

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. (7)
SITE LA3THA11	ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____		TYPE LAYER
Trench 1	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: (9) (6)	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No. 1	Cut by: (8)	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
	Filled by:		
Section No. 1	Same as:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level D141-5-6	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
1. FRIABLE 2. LIGHT GREY/BROWN 3. SANDY SILT 4. 15% STONES (c. 20x20 - 10x10mm) 5. 0.32m+ 6. L: 2.5m+ x W: 0.3m+ 7. 8 SHOVEL; OVERCAST			
Interpretation/Discussion:			
UNKNOWN BURIED LAYER, DUE TO AMOUNT OF PITS IN TR2 COULD BE TO P FILL OF PIT.			
Finds (tick):			
None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder mn	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date 21/7/11	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials	



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

8

SITE W43THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE CUT

Trench

1

Context Type: ~~Deposit~~ / Cut / ~~Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by:

Filled by:

7

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Section No.

1

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level 0141-5-6

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

7

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1. LINEAR 2. STEEP SIDES,

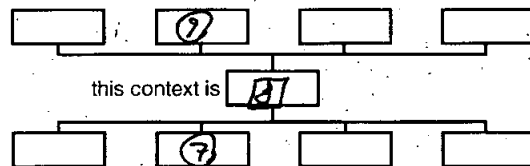
BASE NOT LOCATED

3. L: 0.3m + x

W: 0.74m x D: 0.3m +

5.- 6. 9 10 7.-

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

FOUNDATION CUT FOR 10, AFTER EXC - TR2

CUT 8 NOT LOCATED, INTERCUTTING MED PITS FOUND,

THEREFORE MORE LIKELY 8 IS A PIT NOT

FOUNDATION CUT AS PREVIOUSLY THOUGHT

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐☐ Small FindsRecorder *mm*☐ Samples

Date 21/7/11

☐ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(9)

SITE LA 3 TH 11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: —

TYPE FILL

Trench 1

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (6)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by: ~~10~~

Plan No.

Cut by: (10)

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (7)

Level: D141-5-6

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: (8)

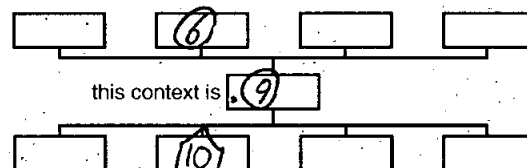
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1. SOFT 2. ~~10~~ DARK BROWN/LAET
3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% STONE L. (BOX 10-11)
5. +6 SEE (8) 7.~
8. SHOVEL; OVERCAST

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



this context is (9)

Interpretation/Discussion:

~~10~~ FILL OF ~~FORMATION~~ PIT (8), PROB NAT.
REPOSITION

Finds (tick): None [✓] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder M4

◇ Samples

Date 21/7/11

△ Building Materials

Initials MM



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

10

SITE LA3 THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE WALL

Trench 1+2

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level DIG 1-5-6

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Description (See check lists):

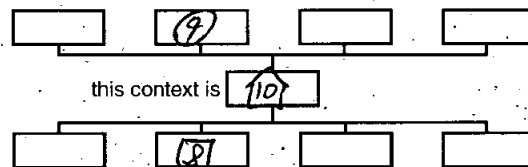
12. ORANGE + RED BRICKS

(200 x 60 x 100), FLINT NODULES (120 x 100-)

BONDED WITH A LOT OF LIME

MORTAR + LIME V. IRREGULAR

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



L: c. 3m+ x W: 0.5m x H: 3.5m+

Interpretation/Discussion:

BOUNDARY WALL. POST-MED. FOUNDATION CUT NOT

LOCATED SO MOST LIKELY FLUSH WITH WALL.

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

☒ Small Finds

Recorder MM

☒ Samples

Date 21/7/11

☒ Building Materials

Initials MM



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

SITE WA3THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____

TYPE WALLTrench 1 + 2Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

Structure No.

Abutted by:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Plan No.

Cut by:

CUT:

Section No.

Same as:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level 114-5-6

Butts:

MASONRY:

Slide No.

Cuts:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Neg No.

Fill of:

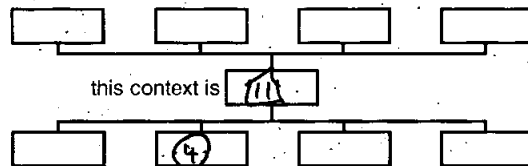
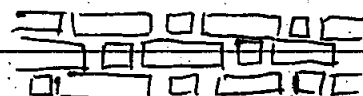
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

ORANGE BRICKS (220x100x80)

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

BONDED BY CEMENT

ALSO REMAIN MAIN WALL 10. HEIGHT EXTENDED c. 600mm,
WHERE LEAN-TO ROOF CONNECTS, AT SAME TIME OF E, N + S
WALLS + FLOOR 1

Interpretation/Discussion:

WALLS OF LEAN-TO BUILDING. 19th/20th CBLOCKS OFF DRAIN 3

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

☐ Small FindsRecorder nm☐ SamplesDate 21/7/11☐ Building MaterialsInitials nm



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(12)

SITE WA3THA11ADDITIONAL SHEETS: TYPE LAYER/FILL?Trench 2

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (16) (15) (25) (5)

DEPOSIT:

- 1: compaction
- 2: colour
- 3: composition
- 4: inclusion
- 5: thickness
- 6: extent
- 7: comments
- 8: method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by: (13) (12)

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

- 1: shape in plan
- 2: base/sides/top profile
- 3: dimension and depth
- 4: sketch
- 5: truncation
- 6: fill nos
- 7: other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (26)Level D166-9-10

Butts:

MASONRY:

- 1: materials
- 2: size of bricks etc
- 3: finish of stones
- 4: coursing/bond
- 5: form
- 6: faces
- 7: bond
- 8: dimensions as found
- 9: other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

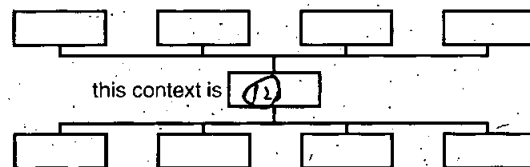
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1. SOFT 2. DARK GREENGREY 3. SILTY SAND 4. <10% SUB-ANGSTONES (c. 5x5mm) 5. 0.48m6. L: 0.4m+ x W: 0.6m+7.- 8. SHOVEL; CLEAR + DRY

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

PROBABLE FILL OF EARLIER PIT. LARGE QUANTITY OFA. BONE RECOVERED.Finds (tick): None ☐ Pot ☐ Bone ☒ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐☒ Small FindsRecorder MM☒ SamplesDate 22/7/11☒ Building MaterialsInitials MM



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

13

SITE LA3 TH11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____

TYPE

PIT

Trench 2

Context Type: ~~Deposit~~ / Cut / ~~Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

1

Filled by:

(14-16) (25)

Section No.

Same as:

2

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level D141 - 9-10

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

(12) (26)

Neg No.

Fill of:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1. V. LITTLE REVEALED IN

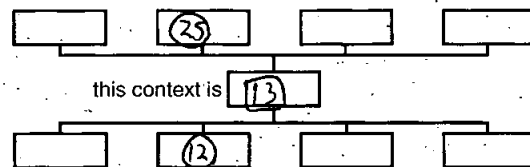
PLAN, LIKELY ROUND/SUB-ROUND

2. STEEP SIDES, BASE NOT LOCATED

3. L: 1.96m + x W: 0.6m + x D: 0.54m +

5. BY 17 6. (14-16) 7. -

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

RUBBISH PIT, ~~WASTE~~ ~~WASTE~~ ~~WASTE~~ ~~WASTE~~ LATE MEDIEVAL/P-M.

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds

Recorder

M

☐ Samples

Date 22/7/11

☐ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(14)

SITE LA3THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____

TYPE FILLTrench 2Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / ~~Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (18) (15)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by: [17]

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

2

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (25)

Level DIG1- 9-10

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [13]

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists): 1. SOFT 2. MID-GREY/BROWN

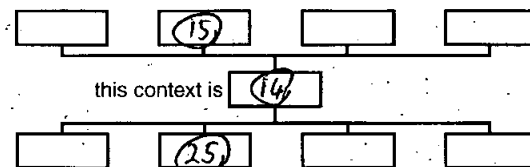
3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% SUB-ANGULAR

STONES (c. 5x5cm) 5. 0.14m

6. L: 1.02m x W: 0.6m 7. -

8. SHOVEL; OVERCAST

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX




Interpretation/Discussion:

LOWER FILL OF PIT [13]. COMBINATION OF DELIBERATE + NATURAL DEPOSITION.

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [✓] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass [] Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather [] SHELL [✓]

☒ Small FindsRecorder MM☒ SamplesDate 22/7/11☒ Building MaterialsInitials MM

		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 15	
SITE <u>WASTHALL</u>		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE <u>FILL</u>	
Trench <u>2</u>		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 16 18		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No. 1		Cut by: 17			
		Filled by:			
Section No. 2		Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies: 12 14 25			
Level <u>0141-9-10</u>		Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Cuts:			
Neg No.		Fill of: 13			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists): <u>1. SOFT 2. DARK BROWN/BLACK</u> <u>3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% SUB-ANGULAR</u> <u>STONES (i. 15x10 - 5x5mm)</u> <u>5. 0-2m 6. L: 1.4m+ x W: 0.6m+</u> <u>7. 8. SHOVEL; OVERCAST</u>					
STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px; text-align: center;">16</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center; margin: 5px 0;"> <div style="width: 100px; border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 0 10px;">this context is</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px; text-align: center;">15</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px; text-align: center;">14</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> </div> </div>					
Interpretation/Discussion: <u>SECONDARY FILL PIT 13. PROB NATURAL SILTING</u>					
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Finds					Recorder <u>mm</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Samples					Date <u>22/7/11</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building Materials					Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

16

SITE WA3THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: —

TYPE FILL

Trench 2

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (5) (18) + (19)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

17

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill no.
7. other comments

2

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

(15), (12)

Level DIG1 - 9-10

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

13

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

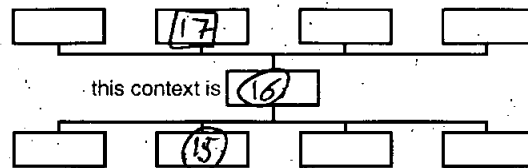
1. SOFT 2. DARK BROWN

3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% SUB-ANGULAR STONES (c. 20x10-5x5mm)

5. 0.38m 6. L: 0.6m + x L: 1.88m +

7. - 8. SHOVEL; OVER CAST.

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

SECONDARY FILL OF [13]. MAY BE COMBINATION OF NATURAL + DELIBERATE DEPOSITION OR DEPOSIT OF SINGLE EVENT TO SEAL PIT + LEVEL GROUND. SAXON POT FOUND IN FILL (APPROX.) (COULD BE REDEPOSITED FROM EARLIER DEPOSIT (I.E. (12))

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [✓] Bone [✓] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass [] Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder MM

◇ Samples

Date 12/7/11

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

17

SITE W4374A11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE CUT

Trench 2

Context Type: ~~Deposit~~ / Cut / ~~Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

2

Cut by:

Filled by: (18-19)

Section No.

1

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level DIG 1-11-14

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

(14-16)

Neg No.

Fill of:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc.
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1. PROB CIRCULAR

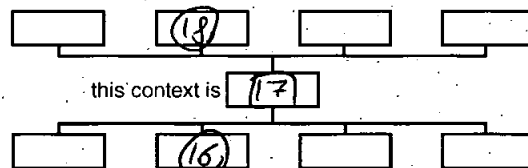
2. STEEP SIDES, BASE NOT LOCATED

3. L: 0.9m + x W: 0.6m + x D: 0.52m +

4. - 5. BY 20 6. (18/19)

7. -

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



this context is 17

Interpretation/Discussion:

RUBBISH PIT, LATE MED / POST-MED

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds

Recorder MM

☐ Samples

Date 22/7/11

☐ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(18)

SITE LA3THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____

TYPE FILL

Trench 2

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (19) (21)

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

2

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

1

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (14-16)

Level 11-14

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: 17

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Description (See check lists):

1. LOOSE 2+3 LIGHT

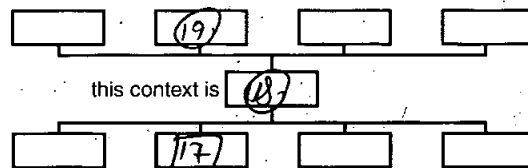
ORANGE SANDY GRAVEL (L. 5x5mm)

WITH PATCHES OF BLUE SANDY SILT

4. — 5. 0.18m 6. 0.86m + x

0.6m + 7. — 8. SHOULDER, OVERCAST

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

LOWER FILL OF 17. PROB DELIBERATE DEPOSITION

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds


Recorder MM

☐ Samples

Date 22/7/11

☐ Building Materials

Initials MM

		<h1>CONTEXT RECORD</h1>		Context No. 19	
SITE <u>LA3THA11</u>		ADDITIONAL SHEETS: <u> </u>		TYPE <u>FILL</u>	
Trench <u>2</u>		Context Type: Deposit / Gut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 21-22 5		DEPOSIT:	
Structure No.		Abutted by:		1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Plan No. <u>1</u>		Cut by: 11 20		CUT:	
Section No. <u>2</u>		Filled by:		1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
Co-Ordinates		Same as:		1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
Part of:		Consists of:		1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Overlies: 18 15 16		Butts:		MASONRY:	
Level <u>10-11-14</u>		Cuts:		1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Fill of: 17		1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Neg No.		Relationships uncertain		1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Matrix location		Description (See check lists): <u>1. SOFT 2. DARK BLUE/BROWN</u> <u>3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% SUB-ANG</u> <u>STONES (c. 10x10-5x5mm)</u> <u>5. 0.28m 6. 0.84m+ x 0.6m+</u> <u>7. - 8. MANHOLE; OVERCAST</u>			
STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">20</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">this context is 17</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">18</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div>			
Interpretation/Discussion: <u>UPPER FILL OF 17</u>					
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds				Recorder <u>MM</u>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples				Date <u>22/7/11</u>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials				Initials <u>MM</u>	



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

20

SITE WA3 TNAUADDITIONAL SHEETS: TYPE CUTTrench 2Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

- 1. compaction
- 2. colour
- 3. composition
- 4. inclusion
- 5. thickness
- 6. extent
- 7. comments
- 8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by:

Filled by: (21) (22)

Section No.

2

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

- 1. shape in plan
- 2. base/sides/top profile
- 3. dimension and depth
- 4. sketch
- 5. truncation
- 6. fill nos
- 7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level D146-11-14

Butts:

MASONRY:

- 1. materials
- 2. size of bricks etc
- 3. finish of stones
- 4. coursing/bond
- 5. form
- 6. faces
- 7. bond
- 8. dimensions as found
- 9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts: (18) (19) (23)

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

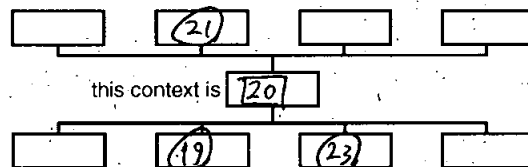
1. PROB CIRCULAR

2. STEEP SIDES, BASE NOT LOCATED

3. L: 2.22m x W: 0.6m + x D: 0.46m

5. - 6. (21-22) 7. -

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX




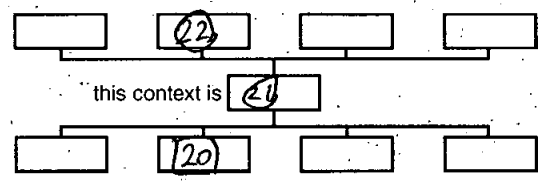
Interpretation/Discussion:


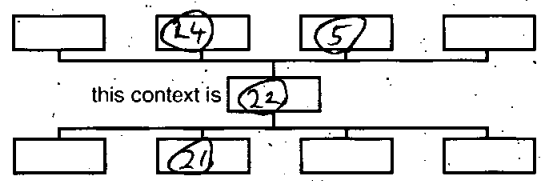
RUBBISH PIT

Finds (tick): None ☐ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small FindsRecorder MM☐ SamplesDate 22/7/11☐ Building Materials

Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 21
SITE W43THALL	ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____		TYPE FILL
Trench 2	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: (22)	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No. 1	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 2	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
	Overlies: (18) (19) (23)		
Level D161- 11-14	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of: 120		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists): 1. COMPACT 2. DARK BLUE 3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% CRUSHED CBM; <10% SUB-ANG. STONES (c. 50 x 30 - 5 x 5mm) 5. 0.16m + 6. L: 2.08m x W: 0.6m + 7. - 8. SHOVEL; CLEAR + DR		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX 	
Interpretation/Discussion: LOWER FILL OF 20. PROB. COMBINATION NATURAL + DELIBERATE DEPOSITION.			
Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [✓] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass [] Metal [] CBM [✓] Wood [] Leather []			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Finds			Recorder MM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Samples			Date 22/7/11
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building Materials			Initials MM

		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. (22)
SITE WASTHALL	ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____			TYPE FILL
Trench 2	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: (24)			DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:			
Plan No. 1	Cut by: HOUSE FOUNDATIONS, PIPE TN, (11)			
	Filled by:			
Section No. 2	Same as:			CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill note 7. other comments
	Part of:			
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			
	Overlies:			
Level DIG 1 - 11-14	Butts:			MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Slide No.	Cuts:			
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists): 1. SOFT 2. DARK BLUE 3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% CHARCOAL; <10% SUB-ANG STONES (c. 10x10mm)				
STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>				
Interpretation/Discussion: UPPER FILL OF (20).				
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bone <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/> SLAG <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds				Recorder MM
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples				Date 22/7/11
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials				Initials MM

Initials

Initials *MM*



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(25)

SITE WA3THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE FILLTrench 2Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (14)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

2

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (12) (26)

Level D14-15-16

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: (13)

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1. LOOSE 2. DARK BROWN

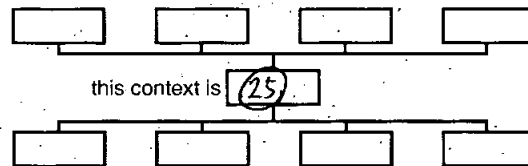
3. SANDY SILT 4. <10% ST/B-ROUNDED

STONES (L. 10x10cm) 5. 0.36m

6. W. 0.4m+ x L. 0.6m+ 7. -

8. SHOVEL; CLEAR + DRT

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX




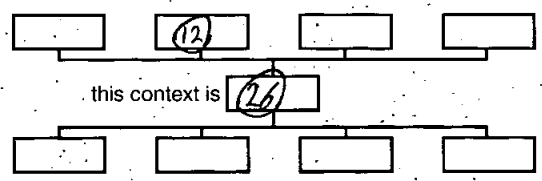
this context is (25)

Interpretation/Discussion:

LOWER FILL OF (13)

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [✓] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

☐ Small FindsRecorder MM☐ SamplesDate 22/7/11☐ Building MaterialsInitials MM

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. (26)
SITE WAZTHALL	ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____		TYPE LATER
Trench 2	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: (25)	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No. 1	Cut by: (13)		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 2	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level DIG 1-15-16	Butts: 9	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
1. SOFT 2. LIGHT BROWN/GREEN 3. SANDY SILT 4. x10% SUB-ROUNDED STONES (L10x10cm) 5. 0.28m 6. L: 0.54m x W: 0.6m 7. - 8. SHOVEL; CLEAR + DRY			
Interpretation/Discussion: LOWER FILL OF POSSIBLE MED. PIT			
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds <input type="checkbox"/> Samples <input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials			Recorder MM Date 22/7/11 Initials MM



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

27

SITE W3THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Surface

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

3

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

28

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc.
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

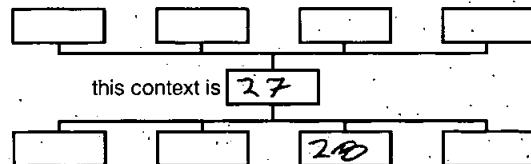
STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1) York stone slabs (back room) -
good on cement bed

2) Slabs mix 0.6x0.6m x 0.9m x 0.6m

3) Upper surface only dressed

5) Yard surface



Interpretation/Discussion:

Paving slab yard surface laid on
0.1m deep cement bed 20th.

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐



Small Finds

Recorder




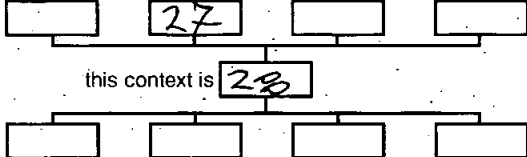
Samples

Date



Building Materials

Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 28	
SITE WA3 TH411		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE Layer	
Trench		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 27		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No. 1		Cut by:			
		Filled by:			
Section No. 3		Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies:			
Level		Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Cuts:			
Neg No.		Fill of:			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
1) Friable 2) Dark grey brown 3) Silty clay loam 4) Charcoal flecking, CBM frags 5) > 0.4m 6) Throughout p.t.					
Interpretation/Discussion: Post-mud garden soil.					
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds					Recorder [Signature]
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples					Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials					Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

29

SITE WA3TMA 11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

30

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX:

1) Trenches

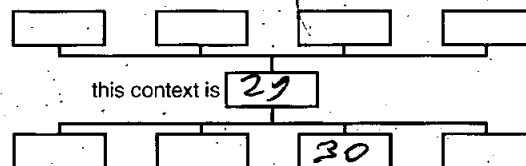
2) Dark grey brasn

3) Silty clay

4) Mod CBM, 2c sewer pipes

5) Up to 0.8m deep

6) Fill [30] completely





CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

30

SITE *WAZ THA II*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *CS*

Trench

Context Type: ~~Deposit~~ / Cut / ~~Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by:

Filled by:

29

Section No.

4

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

31:32

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

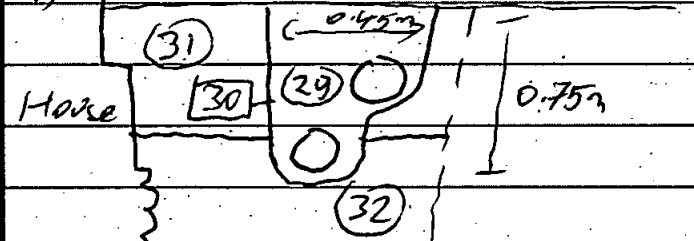
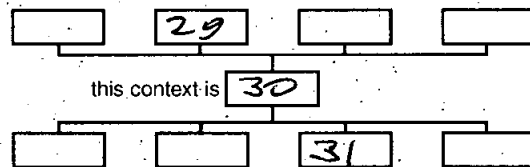
MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Parallel sided linear
- 2) Vertical sides, stepped base
- 3) 0.45m wide, 0.75m deep
- 4) N/S

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



5) N/S

6) Filled by *(29)*

Interpretation/Discussion:

20th century fast water pipe trench.


Finds (tick): None ☐ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small FindsRecorder *[Signature]*☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 31
SITE <i>WABTHA II</i>	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE <i>Layer</i>
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No. 1	Cut by: 30		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 4	Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies: 32		
Level	Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain <i>same as (24)?</i>		
Description (See check lists): <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> 1) <i>Friable</i> 2) <i>Dark grey</i> 3) <i>Silty loam</i> 4) <i>Charcoal flecking, CBM fragments</i> 5) <i>Up to 0.6m deep</i> </div>			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">30</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> <div style="margin: 5px 0;">this context is</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 0 auto;">31</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center; margin-top: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">32</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> </div>
Interpretation/Discussion: <i>Post-med garden soil, contemporary with house</i>			
<div style="font-size: 2em; transform: rotate(-45deg); opacity: 0.5; position: absolute; left: 10%; top: 50%;"> <i>31</i> </div>			
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds			Recorder <i>[Signature]</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples			Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials			Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

32

SITE WA3THA II

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 31

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by: 30

Filled by:

Section No.

4

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 33: 34: 35

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

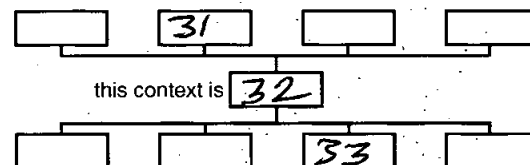
Relationships uncertain

~~Same as 31~~

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) Friable
- 2) Dark grey brown
- 3) Silty clay loam
- 4) with much gravel, charcoal
- 5) up to 0.45m in depth



Interpretation/Discussion:

Bored soil horizon Possibly med?

Finds (tick): None ☐ Pot ☒ Bone ☒ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☒ Small Finds


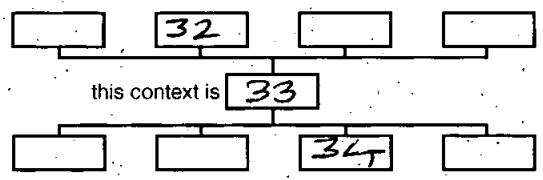
Recorder

☒ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 33
SITE WA3 THA 11		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE Fill
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 32		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No. 1	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 4	Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies: 34 35 36 37		
Level	Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of: 34		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain.		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
1) Friable 2) Dark grey 3) Silt loam 4) Charcoal flecking 5) > 1.05m 6) Fill [34] completely		 <pre> graph TD 32[32] --- 33[33] 33 --- 34[34] </pre>	
Interpretation/Discussion: Backfilling of rubbish pit [34] No tip lines visible.			
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bone <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder MM	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials	



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

34

SITE WA3THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE P.t

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

32

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by:

Filled by:

33

Section No.

4

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

35 : 36 : 37

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

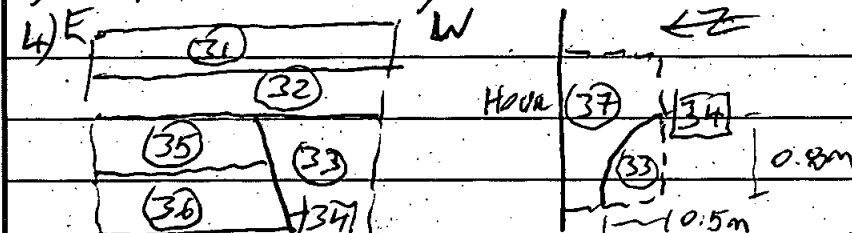
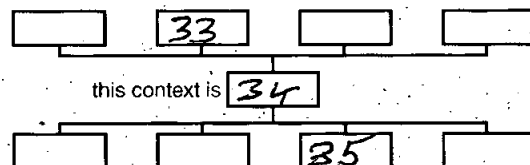
MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Roughly circular in plan
- 2) Very steep sides
- 3) Approx 1.2m ϕ depth $> 1.1m$
- 4) E

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



- 5) Depth possibly truncated by cultivation.
- 6) Filled by (33)

Interpretation/Discussion:

(37)

Medieval parish pot
(12th - 13th century?)

Finds (tick): None ☐ Pot ☒ Bone ☒ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds

Recorder

☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

35

SITE WA3 THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 32

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by: 34

Filled by:

Section No.

4

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 36

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

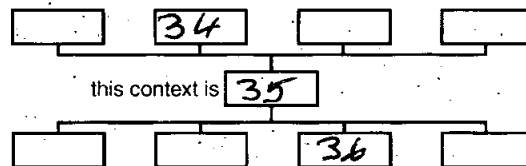
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Friable semi-compacted
- 2) Greenish yellow brown
- 3) Sandy silt loam
- 4) Charcoal flecking
- 5) Up to 0.6m in depth.

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

Probable occupation layer.
greenish tinge possible cess?
Compacted possible yard surface?

Finds (tick): None ☐ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☒ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds

Recorder

☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

36

SITE WA3THA11

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 35

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by: 34

Filled by:

Section No.

4

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 37

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

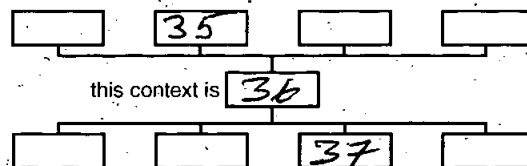
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) Friable
- 2) Dark grey brown
- 3) Silty loam
- 4) Charcoal flecking
- 5) 0.5m deep



Interpretation/Discussion:

Occupation layer, possibly
worked (garden?) soil.

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

☐ Small Finds

Recorder

☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

37

SITE *WABTHALL*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Layer*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: *36*

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

*1*Cut by: *34*

Filled by:

Section No.

4

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

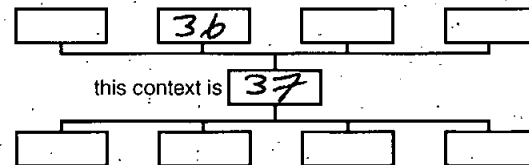
MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) *Compacted*
2) *Orange yellow-brown*
3) *coarse sand*
4) *Some iron panning, much > 70% BV gravel*
5) *> 0.15m in depth*



Interpretation/Discussion:

Natural gravel:

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☒ Small FindsRecorder: *[Signature]*☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials

[REDACTED]

WALLINGFORD 3 THAMES STREET.
WAZTHALL



Box 1 FILE **B**

B: Catalogue of Drawings

[REDACTED]

PDF/A SCAN

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Oxon] Parish:[Wallingford]

Site[3 Thames Street] Site code[WA3THA 11]

Line 2: Excavators name[D Score]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

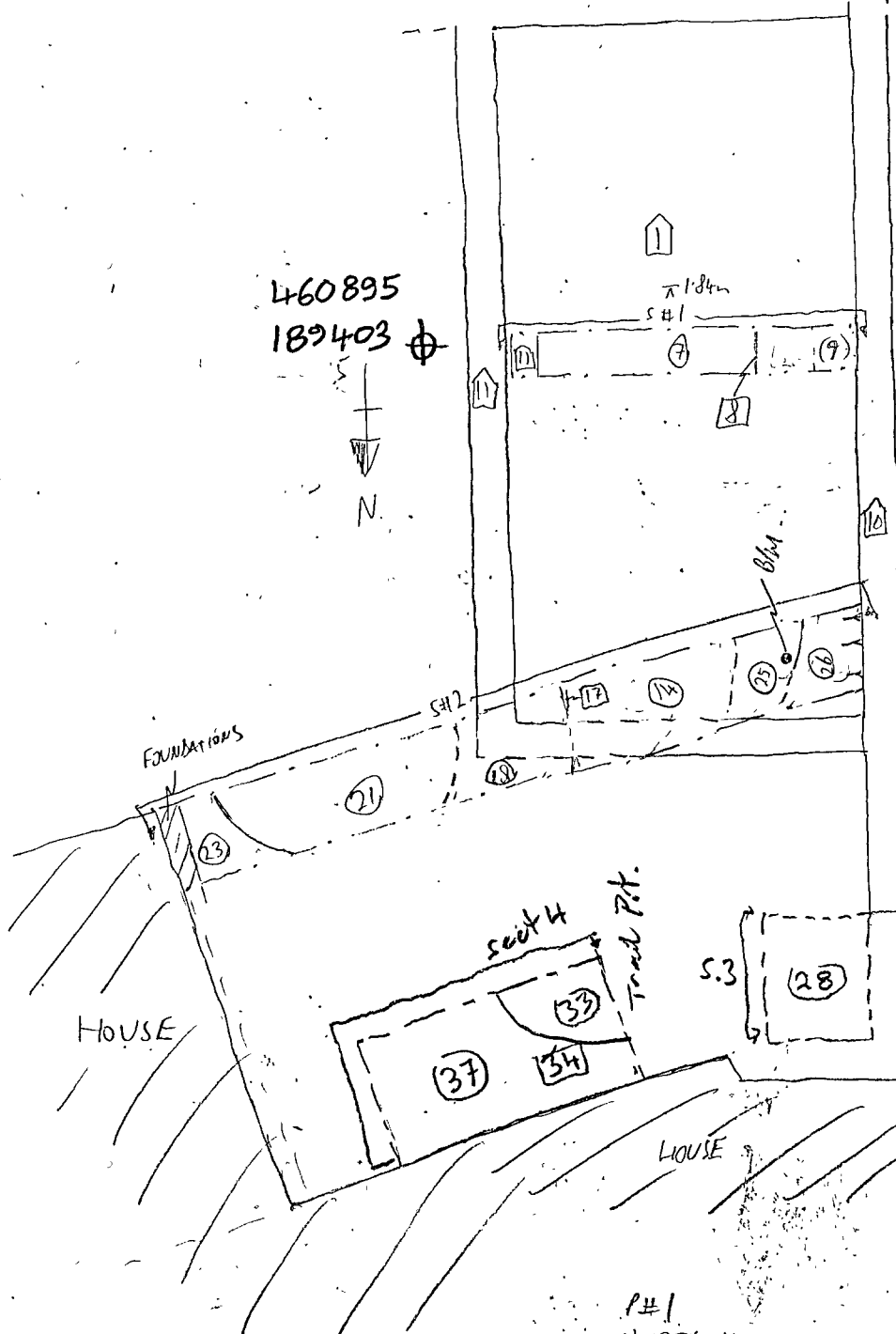
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A:Publication Report	
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B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings <i>Drawings</i>	✓
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	✓
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



Oxford Archaeology

SITE NAME 3 THAMES ST. , WALLINGFORD

[illegible]



460895
189403



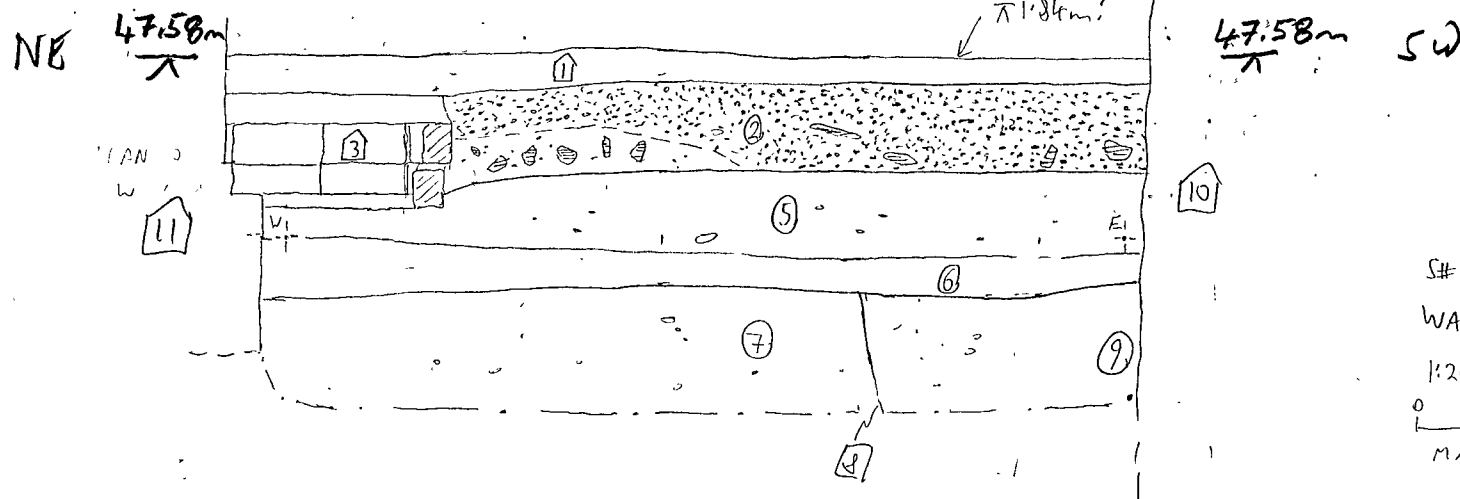
N.B. Pile to
3m FROM
CURRENT
GROUND LEVEL
& STILL IN
MADE GROUND/
ARCH DEPOSITS.
WATER TABLE AT
c. 2.6m.

460891
189408

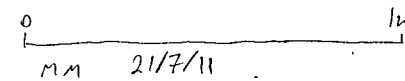
P#1
WABTHALL

1950

0 1m
MM 21/7/11

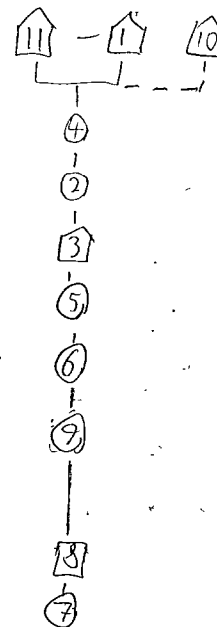


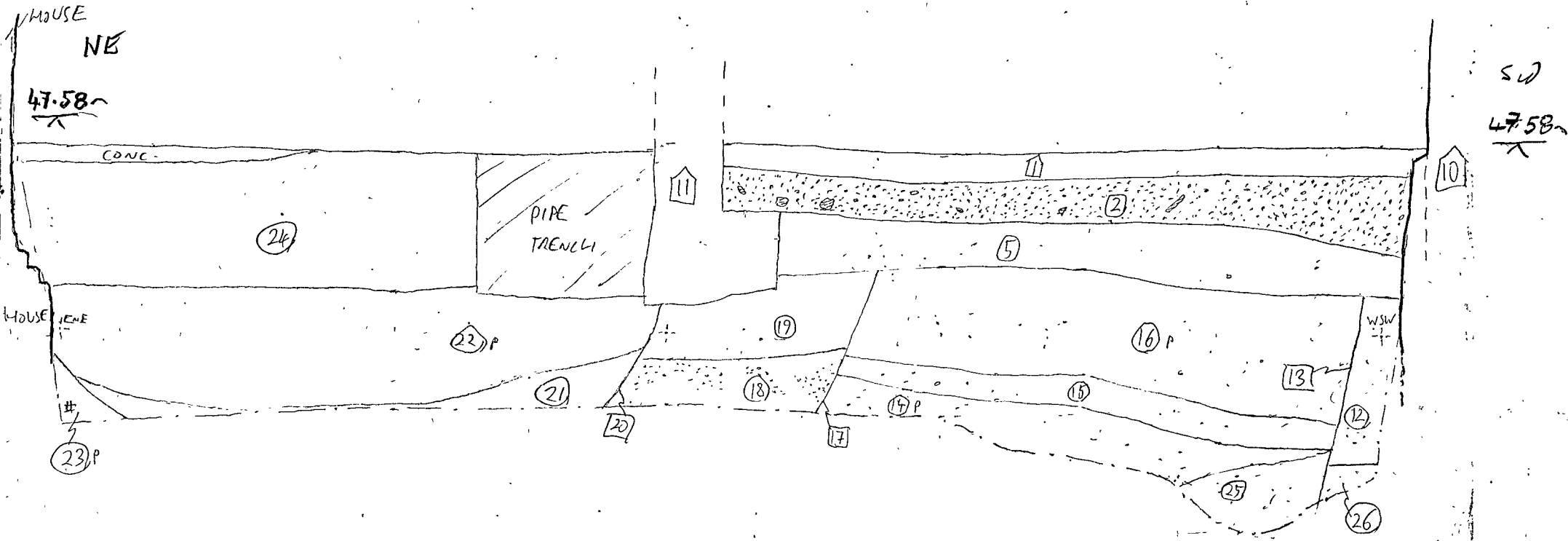
S#1
WAZTHA II
1:20



KEY

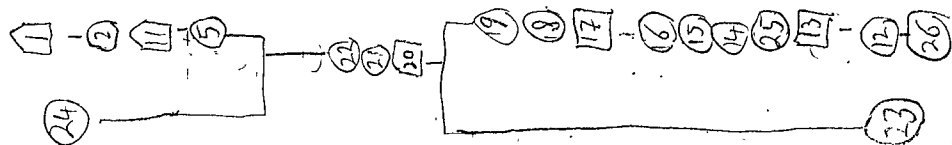
- ⊗ - CBM
- ⊠ - BRICK ENS



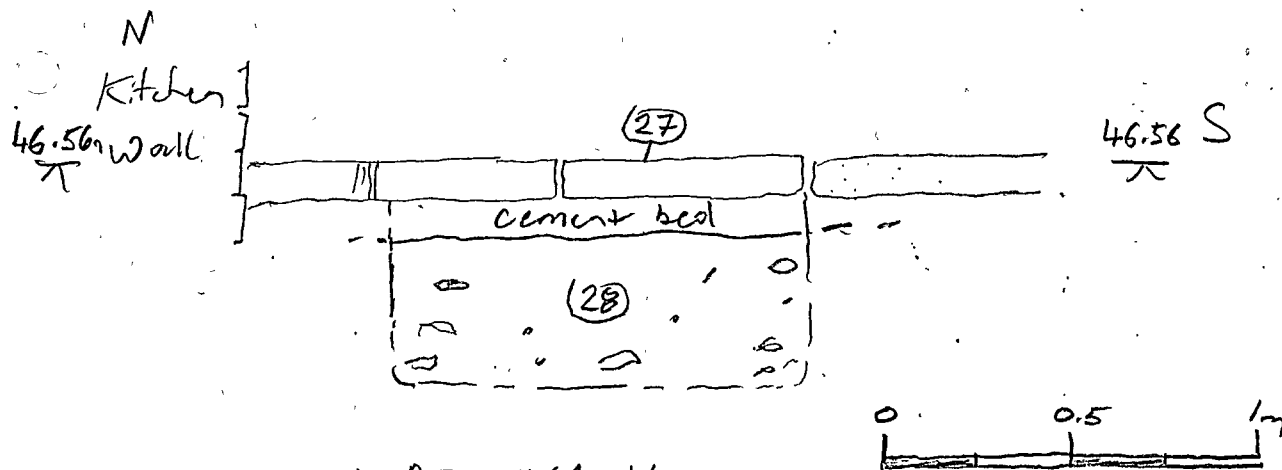


SH2
WA3THA11
1120

1" REF: 1/3 M
CHARCOAL



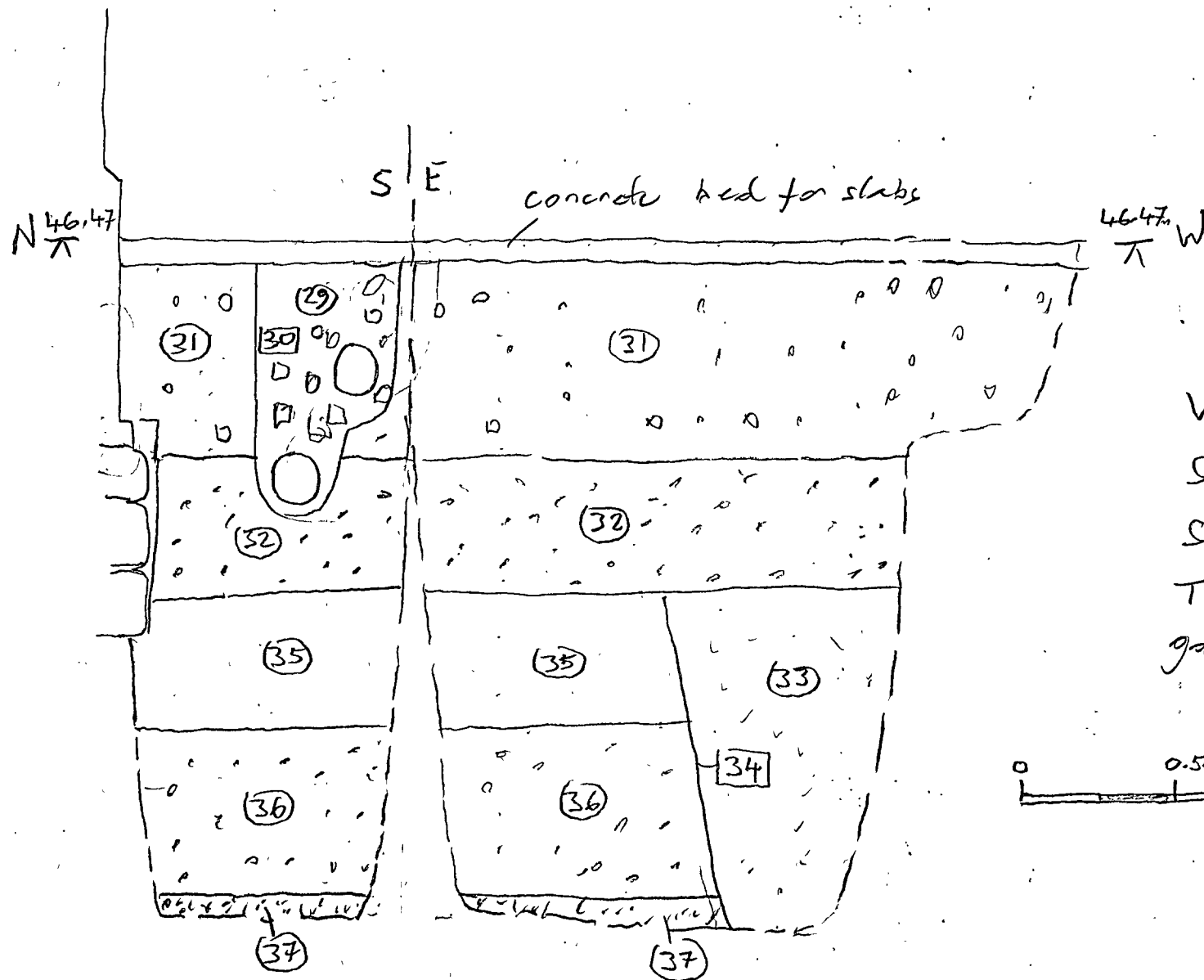
19
18
17
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13
12



WA3THA 11

Section 3

Scale 1:20

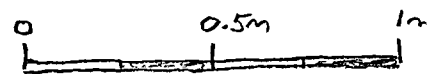


WA3THA 11

Section 4

Scale 1:20

Trial P.4 against S
gable of house.



WALLINGFORD 3 THAMES STREET.
WA3THA II

Box 1 FILE #4

C: PRIMARY FINDS DATA.

OXFORD ARCHAEOLOGY, JANUS HOUSE, OSNEY MEAD, OXFORD, OX2 OES

PDF/A SCAN

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

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Line 2: Excavators name[D Score]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

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A:Publication Report	
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B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
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E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



SMALL FINDS RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE **WABTHA**
11

SITE NAME 3 Thames St, Wallingford

[illegible]



SITE CODE *WAZTMA*
11

SITE NAME 3, Thames St Wallingford

LISTED BY us

Checked by:



FINDS CONTEXT CHECKLIST

SITE CODE **W.937HA**
11

SITE NAME 3 Phases St. Walkington.

LISTED BY 

[illegible]

Checked by:

WALWINGFORD 3 FRAMES STREET.
WAZTHA.11

Box 1 FILE 9

FINDS.
C: SPECIALIST REPORTS.

PDF/A SCAN

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

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No. of copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Oxon] Parish:[Wallingford]

Site[3 Thames Street] Site code[WA3THA 11]

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C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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H: Miscellaneous	

Assessment of the pottery from 3 Thames Street, Wallingford (WA3THA 11)

by John Cotter

Introduction and methodology

A total of 143 sherds of pottery weighing 3220g. were recovered from ten contexts. The pottery was examined and spot-dated during the present assessment stage. For each context the total pottery sherd count and weight were recorded on an Excel spreadsheet, followed by the context spot-date which is the date-bracket during which the latest pottery types in the context are estimated to have been produced or were in general circulation. Comments on the presence of datable types were also recorded, usually with mention of vessel form (jugs, bowls etc.) and any other attributes worthy of note (eg. decoration etc.).

Date and nature of the assemblage

The assemblage is in a fresh though fragmentary condition with many large sherds present and has clearly not been redeposited to any significant extent. Nearly all the pottery types present are covered in Mellor's survey of medieval pottery in Oxfordshire (Mellor 1994). The latest pottery comprises two sherds of probable 14th- or 15th-century date from Context (7) including a possible Cheam (Surrey) ware cooking pot rim and a developed-looking jug sherd of Ashampstead-type (Newbury C) ware. The rest of the assemblage is remarkably consistent in character and date with all contexts datable to either c 1175-1275(?) or c 1225-1275(?). The dominant ceramic industry represented here is Wallingford ware (Fabric WA38; Mellor 1994, 61-3) which has a full date range of c 1025-1275 but the presence of flint- and limestone-tempered Newbury B (East-Wiltshire-type, OXAQ) ware in almost every context dates these to after c 1175 when this fabric became widespread in the region. A couple of contexts are dated after c 1225 by the presence of a few sherds of glazed Brill/Boarstall ware (OXAM) jugs. The Wallingford ware assemblage comprises a typical range of wheel-thrown sandy ware cooking pots with large beaded rims or thumbbed rims. One large cooking pot rim (ctx 23) has a band of characteristic rouletted decoration on the shoulder (*ibid.*, fig. 16.23). Also present are a few early highly decorated and glazed pitchers (possibly tripod pitchers?) with characteristic braided and plain rod strip decoration inlaid down the length of a broad strap handle in the regional tripod pitcher style of c 1075-1250. A few of these might be in Ashampstead-type ware (OXAG) which can be similar, though generally redder, but more detailed analysis would be required to determine this. Rarer Wallingford ware forms present include a bifid- or hammerhead-rim bowl, a spike cresset-lamp and a perforated and sooted sherd possibly from a curfew (firecover). The Newbury B ware (OXAQ) assemblage is smaller but comprises a typical range of cooking pots rims, a jug/jar shoulder with stabbed or rouletted decoration and a perforated sherd from a curfew.

The earliest pieces in the assemblage (both residual) comprise a body sherd of possible late Saxon Oxfordshire shelly ware (OXB, c 775-1050) (ctx 33), and a classic St Neot's-type ware hammerhead bowl rim (OXR, c 900-1100) (ctx 36). Fuller details may be consulted in the spreadsheet. The assemblage is significant in terms of its good preservation and dating consistency and could be worth publishing in some form - particularly if further excavation takes place on this site.

The ceramic building material (CBM)

by John Cotter

The CBM assemblage comprises 4 pieces weighing 142g. These came from just two contexts. These have not been recorded elsewhere but are described here. The assemblage consists entirely of flat roof tile (peg tile) which appear to be of medieval date - although they cannot generally be closely dated.

Context (7) 3 pieces (124g.): 13th-16th century?

Tiles in an orange-red firing sandy fabric. One very uneven piece (14mm. thick) is covered with a greenish-brown glaze externally and may be of 13th-14th century date. The other two smaller unglazed pieces are not closely datable. One piece (11mm. thick) has traces of a circular nailhole.

Context (36) 1 piece (18g.): 13th-16th century?

Spalled/worn tile fragment in hard orange-red sandy fabric.

No further work on the CBM assemblage is recommended.

Mortar

by John Cotter

Two pieces of building mortar (43g.) were recovered. These are fairly undatable but are described below.

Context (32) 1 piece (9g.): Medieval/post-medieval?

Small wedge-shaped section piece of hard dark grey mortar with narrow rectangular face (13mm. deep). Probably from pointing between rows of tiles or bricks - traces of reddish brown tile/brick-like material on one side. Fresh and not very old-looking.

Context (35) 1 piece (34g.): Medieval/post-medieval?

Slab-like piece of light grey mortar (8-12mm. thick). Probably from pointing or bonding layer between rows of tiles or bricks - traces of reddish brown tile/brick-like material on one side. Fine-grained sandy matrix with sparse coarse rounded inclusions of quartz, limestone and ironstone and some rounded voids containing sparry calcite or gypsum.

No further work on the mortar assemblage is recommended.

Bibliography

Mellor, M, 1994 'Oxfordshire Pottery: A Synthesis of middle and late Saxon, medieval and early post-medieval pottery in the Oxford Region' *Oxoniensia* 59, 17-217.

E 5 →

Context	Spot-date	No.	Weight	Comments
7	14-15C?	2	61	Broad horizontal flanged cspot rim in fine white sandy fabric w splash of copper green glz under rim - Cheam ware? Brown-glazed WT ?jug bs in orange sandy fabric - poss Newbury C (OXAG)?
14	c1225-1275?	4	136	Bs poss Brill jug or sl coarser SE Ox (OX162) with prominent red-tinted quartz and a clear copper green glz. 1x thumbled cspot rim - prob Newbury B ware. 2x joining Wallingford ware (WA38) strap handle from a pitcher with 4 neatly inlaid strips inserted into handle - the 2 central ones are braided, & strips on body around handle - prob c1075-1275?
16	c1175-1275?	9	178	Newbury B cspot rim & Bss. Wallingford ware thumbled cspot rim & bss. Green-glazed med ?Wall ware bs glazed inside & out. Finer sandy cream unglz bs - poss OX162?
22	c1225-1275?	8	285	2x green-glazed ?Brill or OX162 jug handles - 1 oval & 1 rod. Wallingford ware incl glazed pitcher rim with edge notching like OXY & int/ext brownish-green glz (or poss OXAG?); Wall ware cspot rim & bss
23	c1175-1275?	8	181	Large fresh Wallingford ware cspot w thumbled rim & bands of horizontal square rouletting on shoulder; other Wall bss & small thumbled cspot rim. 2 Newbury B bss from same vessels with crude bands of square rouletting or notching
28	c1175-1275?	3	77	2x Wallingford ware from same glazed pitcher incl braided strap handle & shoulder bs w incised zig-zag dec & strips - JOINS (14). Base NEWB
32	c1175-1275?	42	884	Fresh Wallingford ware cspots with thumbled rims or large beaded/clubbed rims or hammerhead rims. Few glazed pitcher bss. Fresh NEWB cspot rims

8

9	Context	Spot-date	No.	Weight	Comments
10	33	c1175-1275?	20	432	Fresh Wallingford ware cpots with thumbbed rims or large beaded/clubbed rims. Few glazed pitcher bss. 1 Wall ware bs with small pre-firing piercing & int sooting - curfew? 1x Wall ware long spike from a cresset lamp. 1x Wall ware unusual pitcher/jug rim w broad thumbbed facets on edge of rim - each with central stabbed pit (like Laverstock etc) with strap handle stub and incised lattice dec on neck, greenish-yell glz int/ext. Few NEWB incl bs with oval pre-firing perforation 10mm diam & sooting int - prob curfew? 1x shelly ware bs with coarse fossil oyster - poss late Saxon shelly OXB??
11	35	c1175-1275?	23	563	Wall ware cspot rims & thumbbed bifid bowl rim w ext knife-trimming of lower wall. Few dec glazed pitcher sherds incl horiz thumbbed strip. Few NEWB incl cspot with broad hammerhead rim
12	36	c1175-1275?	24	423	Mainly Wall ware incl thumbbed & beaded cspot rims, 2 glz pitcher bss. 2x NEWB incl cspot rim. 1x prob residual classic St Neot's ware hammerhead bowl rim c900-1100
13	TOTAL		143	3220	

Wallingford, 3 Thames Street (WA3THA 11)

Metal finds

Ian Scott

There are 4 metal finds from 3 contexts, comprising 3 pieces of iron and a fragment of non-ferrous wire.

Finds

Context 22 (n = 1) – short nail with slightly domed circular head and encrusted stem.. Hand made. Iron. L: 47mm

Context 28 (n = 2) – there is one complete or near complete nail, somewhat encrusted (L: 105mm) and one nail stem fragment. Both iron and hand made.

Context 35 (n = 1) – a fragment of thin non-ferrous wire bent into a U-shape. Possibly the stem of long pin, the metal may be copper alloy with plating. Probably machine drawn, and therefore modern.

Discussion

The finds are of limited interest. The nails are not closely datable and the fragment of thin non-ferrous wire is probably quite recent in date.

WALLINGFORD 3 THAMES ST
WABTHA 11

Box 1 File 6

C FINDS BOX/BAG LISTS...

PDF/A SCAN

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Oxon] Parish:[Wallingford]

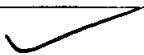
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Line 2: Excavators name[D Score]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

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H: Miscellaneous	

Finds Compendium

Site Code	Invoice Code	Site Name	Accession No	OAU No
WA3THA 11	WA3THAWB	3 Thames Street, Wallingford		

Finds materials summarised for Site Code: WA3THA 11 and invoice code: WA3THAWB

Material	No of Boxes	No Of Contexts	No Of Sherds	Total Weight (g)	Box Sizes	Box Numbers
Animal Bone	1	12	314	5325	1 x Size 1	B.01
CBM		2	4	146		MISC.01 - mixed box
Copper Alloy	1	1	1	10	1 x Plastic size 4	CA.01
Iron		2	3	58		CA.01
Mortar		1	1	10		MISC.01 - mixed box
Pottery	1	10	135	3253	1 x Size 2	P.01
Shell		4	16	179		MISC.01 - mixed box
Slag		2	2	759		MISC.01 - mixed box
Stone		1	1	175		MISC.01 - mixed box
Wood		1	1	7		MISC.01 - mixed box

Totals: 478 9,922 g

Total No of Boxes: 3 boxes + 1 miscellaneous boxes

Miscellaneous Box Sizes:

MISC.01 Size 4

Box Contents Sheets

Site Code WA3THA 11	Material: Animal Bone
Box Size Size 1	Box No B.01 Accession No

Context	SF No	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)	Context	SF Number	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)
7		1	13	Animal Bone	353						
12		1	23	Animal Bone	408						
16		1	26	Animal Bone	645						
21		1	2	Animal Bone	222						
22		1	22	Animal Bone	676						
22		1	6	Animal Bone	16						
22		1	5	Animal Bone	338						
23		1	14	Animal Bone	148						
25		1	18	Animal Bone	451						
28		1	4	Animal Bone	42						
28		1	1	Animal Bone burnt	2						
32		1	4	Animal Bone	47						
32		1	57	Animal Bone	766						
33		1	21	Animal Bone	153						
35		1	1	Animal Bone	9						
35		1	9	Animal Bone	15						
35		1	3	Animal Bone	2						
35		1	48	Animal Bone	465						
36		1	37	Animal Bone	567						

No of Contexts: 19 **Total Bags:** 19
Total Objects: 314 **Total Weight:** 5325

Box Contents Sheets

Site Code WA3THA 11	Material: Copper Alloy
Box Size Plastic size 4	Box No CA.01 Accession No

Context	SF No	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)	Context	SF Number	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)
35	1	1	1	Copper Alloy wire?	10						
22		1	1	Iron Nail	9						
28		1	2	Iron Nails	49						

No of Contexts:	3	Total Bags:	3
Total Objects:	4	Total Weight:	68

Box Contents Sheets

Site Code WA3THA 11	Material: Miscellaneous
Box Size Size 4	Box No MISC.01 Accession No

Context	SF No	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)	Context	SF Number	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)
7		1	3	CBM	126						
36		1	1	CBM	20						
32		1	1	Mortar	10						
7		1	5	Shell oyster	15						
14		1	8	Shell oyster	98						
16		1	2	Shell oyster	32						
36		1	1	Shell oyster	34						
22		1	1	Slag	572						
23		1	1	Slag	187						
28		1	1	Stone	175						
32		1	1	Wood	7						

No of Contexts:	11	Total Bags:	11
Total Objects:	25	Total Weight:	1276

Box Contents Sheets

Site Code WA3THA 11	Material: Pottery
Box Size Size 2	Box No P.01 Accession No

Context	SF No	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)	Context	SF Number	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)
7		1	2	Pottery	61						
14		1	4	Pottery	136						
16		1	1	Pottery	21						
16		1	8	Pottery	157						
22		1	5	Pottery	190						
22		1	3	Pottery	95						
23		1	7	Pottery	172						
23		1	1	Pottery	9						
28		1	3	Pottery	77						
32		1	33	Pottery	716						
32		1	9	Pottery	168						
33		1	11	Pottery	432						
35		1	23	Pottery	591						
35		1	1	Pottery	5						
36		1	24	Pottery	423						

No of Contexts: 15 **Total Bags:** 15
Total Objects: 135 **Total Weight:** 3253

WALLINGFORD 3 THAMES STREET
WAZTHALL

BOX 1 FILE 7

D: CATALOGUE OF PHOTOS

PDF/A SCAN

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Line 1: [OASouth] County[Oxon] Parish:[Wallingford]

Site[3 Thames Street] Site code[WA3THA 11]

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PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE WABTH 11

SITE NAME 3 Thames St, Wallingford

FILM NO. 1

Camera number

Lens number

Black & white ~~Colour~~

Date	Negative number	View	Context(s)	Initials
	0			
	1		WABTH 11 I.D. SHOT	
	2	W	Enlarged trench 2 1x1m	
	3	W	1 2 3 4	
	4	W	1 2 3 4	
	5	W	Foundation Pad in boundary 0.5m	
	6	W	1 2 3 4 5	
	7	W	1 2 3 4 5	
	8	E	Triak P.t Section 3 1x1m	
	9	E	1 2 3 4 1x1m	
	10	E	1 2 3 4 1x1m	
	11			
	12			
	13			
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DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

Oxford Archaeology Oxford Archaeology Janus
House, Osney Mead Oxford, OX2 0ES

Site code WA3THA11		Site name 3 Thames Street, Wallingford		Card number Sheet 1			
View No.	Photo No.	Context No. Description (Add context numbers where applicable)	Geo-Ref Photo	Object Photo	Scale (m)	View to	Initials and date
1	Picture 001.jpg	WA3THA11 ID Shot					Mm 21.7.11
2	Picture 002.jpg	Working shot				S	Mm 21.7.11
3	Picture 003.jpg	Working shot				S	Mm 21.7.11
4	Picture 004.jpg	Working shot				W	Mm 21.7.11
5	Picture 005.jpg	Section 1			1 m	SW	Mm 21.7.11
6	Picture 006.jpg	Section 1			1 m	SW	Mm 21.7.11
7	Picture 007.jpg	Working shot				E	Mm 21.7.11
8	Picture 008.jpg	Working shot				NE	Mm 21.7.11
9	Picture 009.jpg	Section 2			1 m	SSE	Mm 22.7.11
10	Picture 010.jpg	Section 2			1 m	SSE	Mm 22.7.11
11	Picture 011.jpg	Section 2			1 m	SE	Mm 22.7.11
12	Picture 012.jpg	Section 2			1 m	SE	Mm 22.7.11
13	Picture 013.jpg	Section 2			1 m	SSW	Mm 22.7.11
14	Picture 014.jpg	Section 2			1 m	SSW	Mm 22.7.11
15	Picture 015.jpg	Section 2, west end of extension			1 m	SW	Mm 22.7.11
16	Picture 016.jpg	Section 2, west end of extension			1 m	SW	Mm 22.7.11
17	Picture 017.jpg	East end of Trench 2				S	Mm 22.7.11
18	Picture 018.jpg	Trench 2, general shot				SW	Mm 22.7.11
19	Picture 019.jpg	General site shot				W	Mm 22.7.11
20	Picture 020.jpg	General site shot				E	Mm 22.7.11
21	Picture 021.jpg	Close up shot, (12) and (25)				SSW	Mm 22.7.11
22	Picture 022.jpg	General site shot				N	Mm 23.7.11
23	Picture 023.jpg	Close up of (23)				SW	Mm 23.7.11
24	Picture 024.jpg	Close up of (23)				SW	Mm 23.7.11
25	Picture 025.jpg	Trench 3 next to gate				NW	Mm 23.7.11
26	Picture 026.jpg	General site shot				NW	Mm 23.7.11
27	Picture 027.jpg	Widened Trench 2			1 m	W	Ms 1.8.11
28	Picture 028.jpg	Widened Trench 2			1 m	W	Ms 1.8.11
29	Picture 029.jpg	Widened Trench 2			1 m	W	Ms 1.8.11
30	Picture 030.jpg	Widened Trench 2			1 m	W	Ms 1.8.11

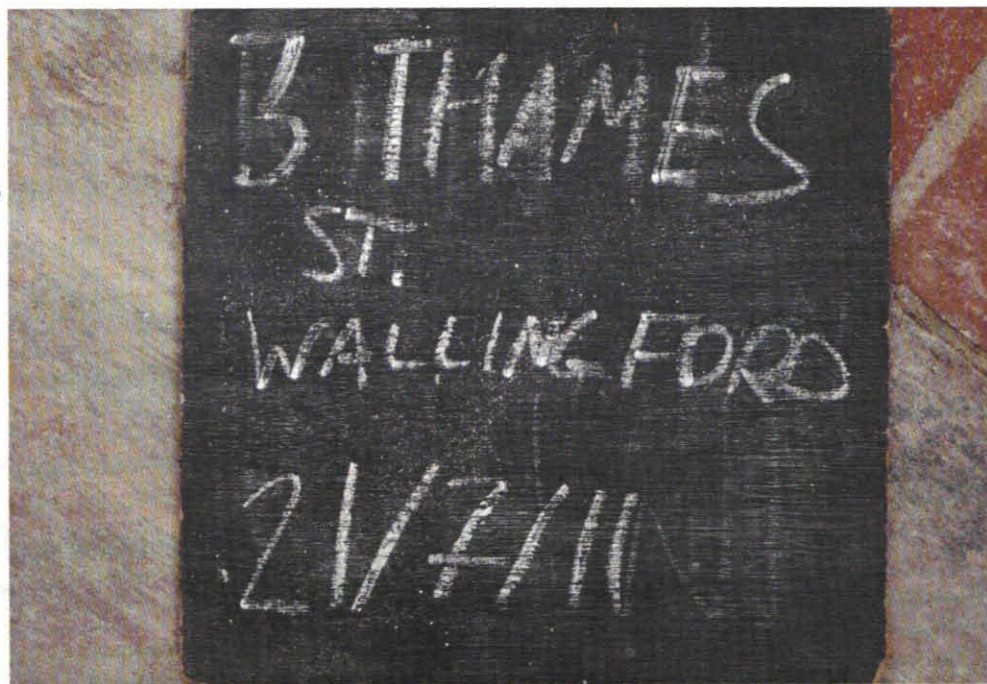
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House, Osney Mead Oxford, OX2 0ES

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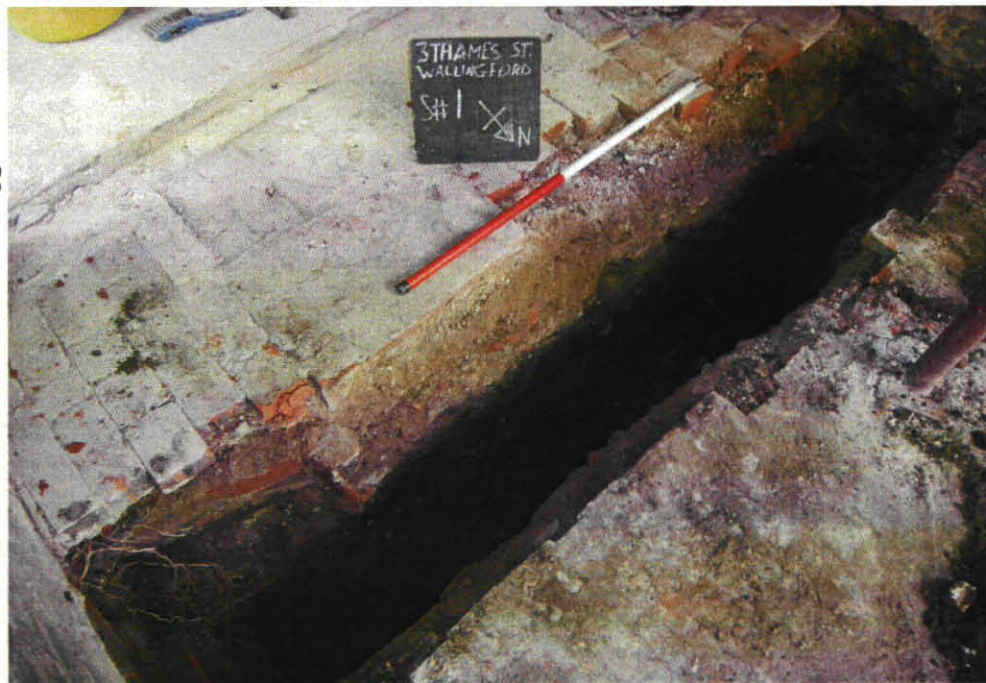


3)

b)



B)



5)

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13)



15)



17)



19)



20)

22)



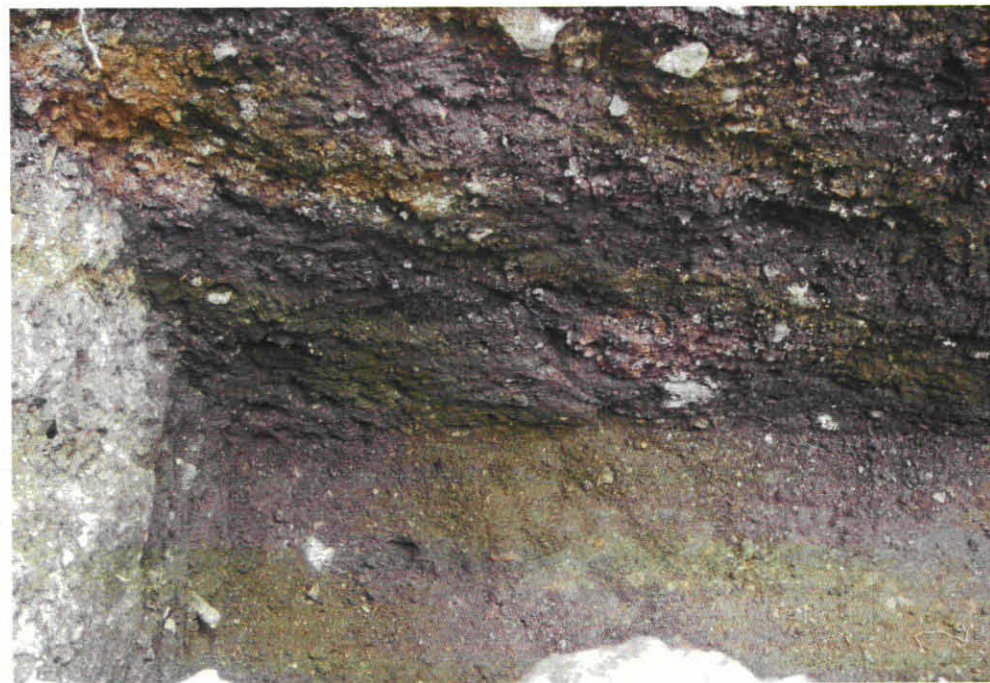
24)



21)



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26)



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32)



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31)

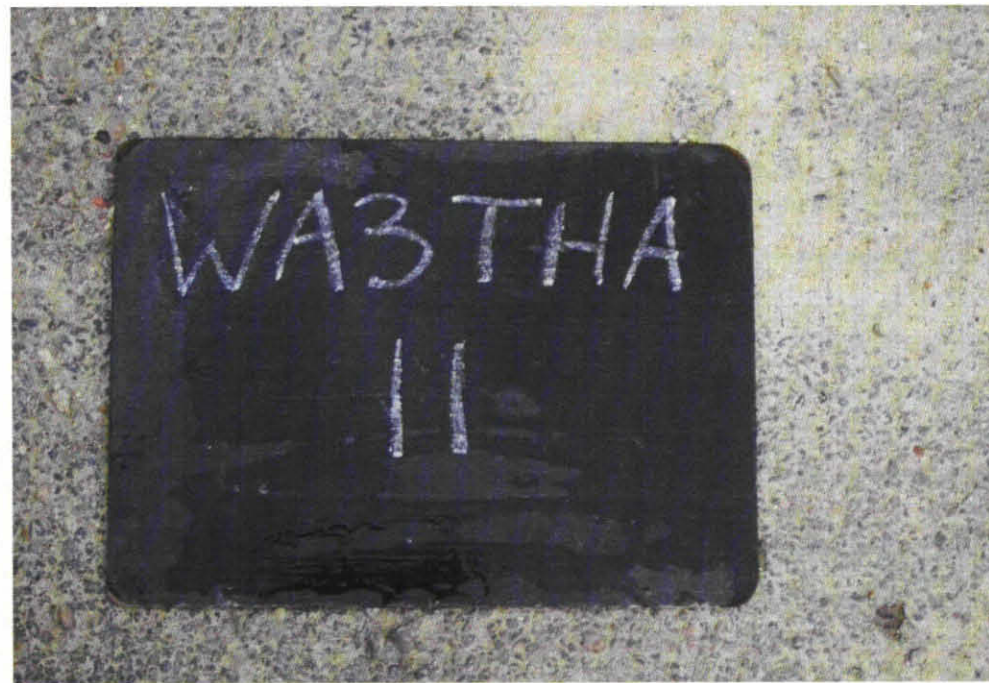
34)



36)



33)



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